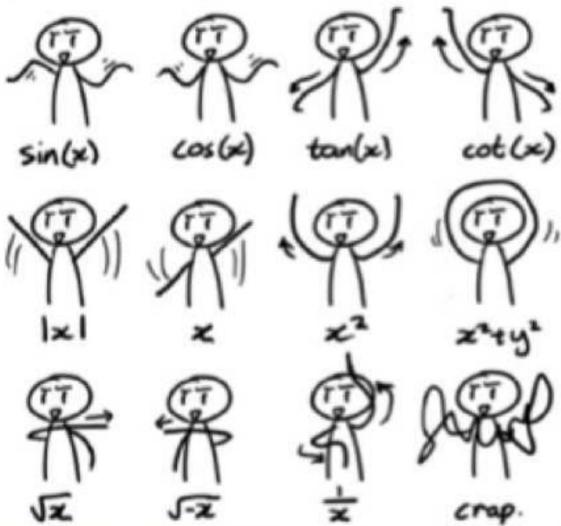


Library of Functions & Transformations

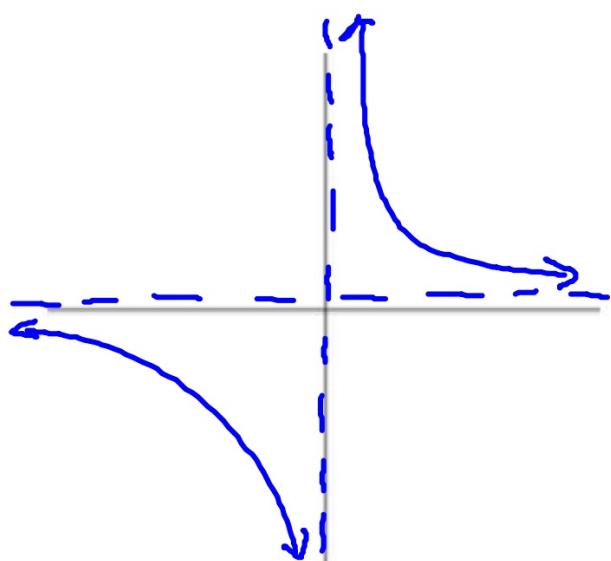
Beautiful Dance Moves



Check your LOF answers online!

6. Reciprocal

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$



D: $\{x | x \neq 0\}$
 R: $\{y | y \neq 0\}$

D: $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$
 R: $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$

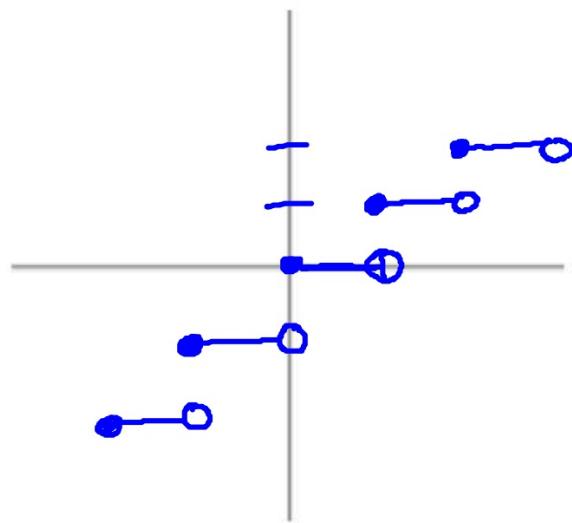
End Behavior

$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow 0$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow 0$$

9. Greatest Integer

$$f(x) = \boxed{\lfloor x \rfloor}$$



D: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ Set

R: $\{y | y \in \mathbb{Z}\}$

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Interval

R: $\times \times \times$

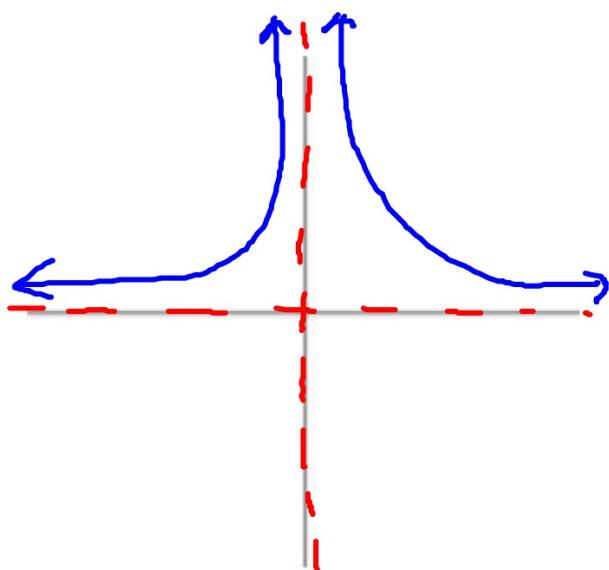
End Behavior

$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow \infty$$

10. Reciprocal of a Square

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$$



D: $\{x | x \neq 0\}$ Set
 R: $\{y | y > 0\}$ Interval
 D: $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$
 R: $(0, \infty)$

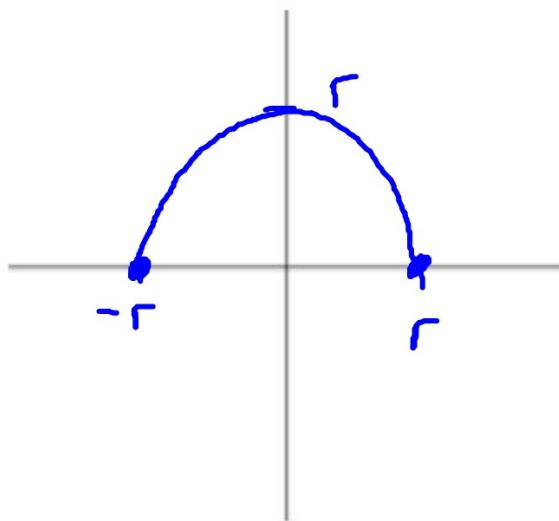
End Behavior

$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow \underline{\textcircled{O}}$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow \underline{\textcircled{O}}$$

11. Semicircle

$$f(x) = \sqrt{r^2 - x^2}$$



D: $\{x | -r \leq x \leq r\}$ Set
R: $\{y | 0 \leq y \leq r\}$

D: $[-r, r]$ Interval
R: $[0, r]$

End Behavior

$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow \text{X}$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad f(x) \rightarrow \text{X}$$

Function Transformations

$$y = 3(x-1)^2 - 3$$

$y = af(b(x-h)) + k$

Types of Transformations

- Shifts (vertical and horizontal)
- Dilations (vertical and horizontal)
- Reflections (about the x-axis, y-axis and origin)

*See printout.

Shifts

$$y = af(b(x-h)) + k$$

Vertical Shifts

Consider: k

$(x-2)$
 $(x+2)$

$k > 0$ up
 $k < 0$ down

$$y = (x-1)^2 + 3$$

$(1, 3)$

Horizontal Shifts

Consider: h

$h > 0$ right
 $h < 0$ left

ex: Describe the transformations.

$$f(x) = |x + 7| + 4$$

(-7, 4)

Translated 7 units left

Translated 4 units up

Dilations

$$y = af(b(x-h)) + k$$

Vertical

Consider: a

$|a| > 1$ vertical stretch
 $|a| < 1$ vertical shrink

Horizontal

Consider: b

$|b| > 1$ horizontal shrink
 $|b| < 1$ horizontal stretch

ex: Describe the transformations.

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2x-5} + 1$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2\left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)} + 1$$

Translated $\frac{5}{2}$ units right

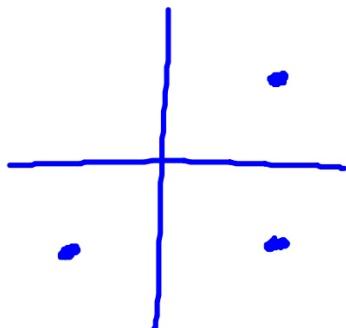
Translated 1 units up

Vertical Shrink by a factor of $\frac{1}{3}$

Horizontal Shrink by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$

Reflections

$$y = af(b(x-h)) + k$$



About the x-axis

$$a < 0$$

About the y-axis

$$b < 0$$

About the origin

$$a < 0 \text{ & } b < 0$$

ex: Describe the transformations.

a) $y = -3(x+1)^2$ Translated 1 units left

Reflected over the x-axis

Vertical stretch (factor of 3)

b) $y = \frac{1}{2}[3-2x] + 1$ $y = \frac{1}{2}[-2(x-\frac{3}{2})] + 1$

translated $\frac{3}{2}$ units right
translated 1 units up
reflected over the y-axis

vertical shrink by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$
horizontal shrink by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$

c) $y = 4 - \sqrt{-5x+10}$

$$y = -\sqrt{-5(x-2)} + 4$$

vertical shrink by a factor of $\frac{1}{5}$
horizontal shrink by a factor of $\frac{1}{5}$

translated $\frac{2}{5}$ units right
translated $\frac{4}{5}$ units up
reflected over the x and y axis

Sketching Graphs with "Key Points"

- Absolute Value
 - Quadratic
 - Square Root
 - Cubic
 - Cube Root

Process

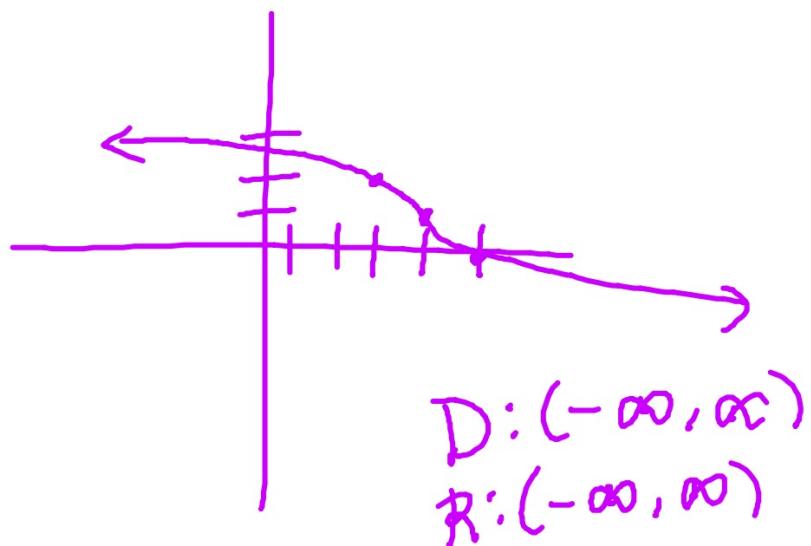
1. Plot the key point.
2. Make a table of values.

ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

a) $y = -\sqrt[3]{x-4} + 1$

Key point $(4, 1)$

X	Y
3	2
4	1
5	0



Sketching Graphs with Asymptotes

- Reciprocal
 - Reciprocal of a Square
- Exponential Growth/Decay
 - Natural Logarithm

Process

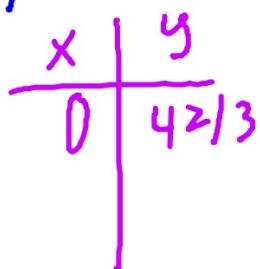
1. Find the asymptote(s).
- ~~2. Plot the key point.~~
3. Make a table of values.

ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

b) $y = \frac{2}{x+3} + 4$

VA: $x = -3$

HA: $y = 4$



D: $\{x | x \neq -3\}$
R: $\{y | y \neq 4\}$

ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

c) $y = \frac{-5}{(x-1)^2} - 2$

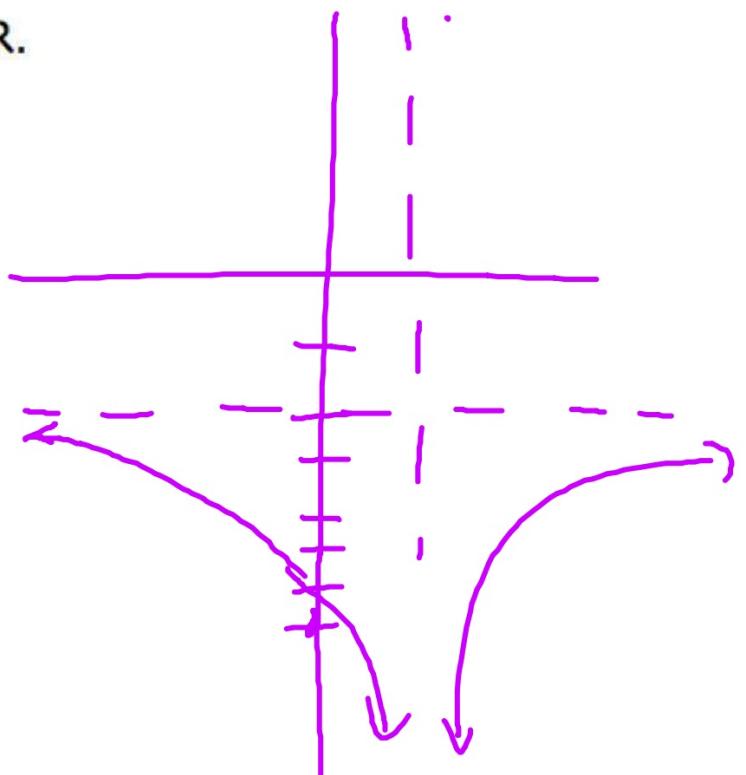
VA: $x = 1$

HA: $y = -2$

D: $\{x | x \neq 1\}$

X	Y
0	-7

R: $\{y | y < -2\}$



ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

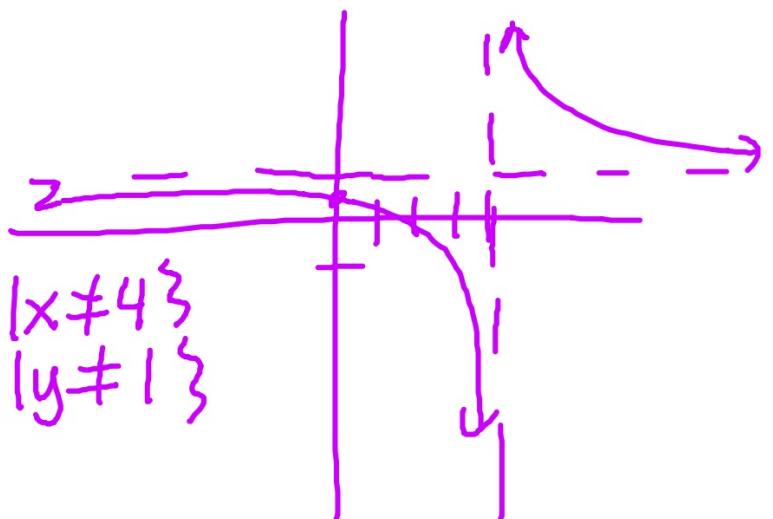
$$y = \frac{1+x-4}{x-4} = \frac{x-3}{x-4}$$

d) $y = \frac{1}{x-4} + 1$

VA: $x = 4$

HA: $y = 1$

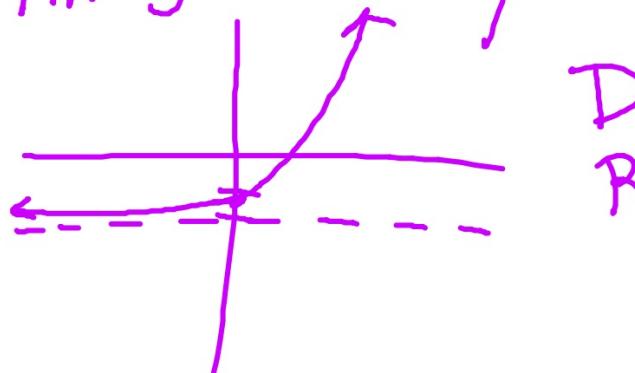
$$\begin{aligned}D: & \{x | x \neq 4\} \\R: & \{y | y \neq 1\}\end{aligned}$$



ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

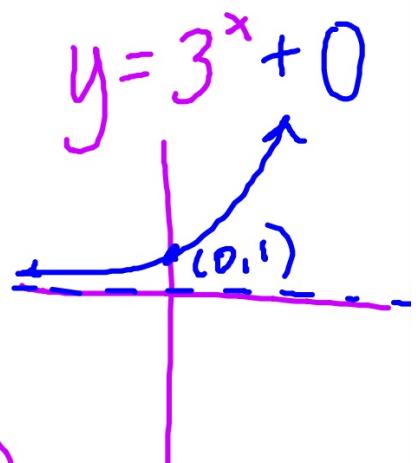
e) $y = 3^{x-1} - 2$

HA: $y = -2$



X	Y
0	-2
1	1

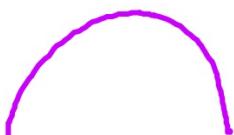
D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: $(-2, \infty)$



$$y = 3^x + 0$$

$(0, 1)$

Sketching Semicircles



$$y = \sqrt{r^2 - (x - h)^2} + k$$

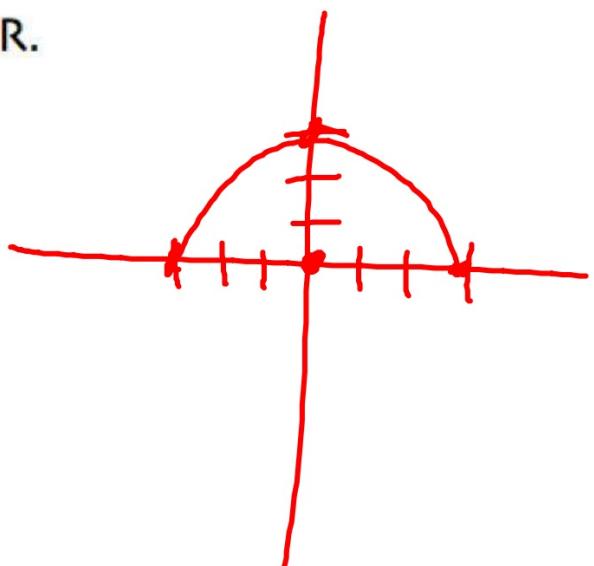
Process

1. Identify the radius: _____
2. Identify the center: _____
3. Is there a reflection? *look at "α"*

ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

f) $y = \sqrt{9 - x^2}$

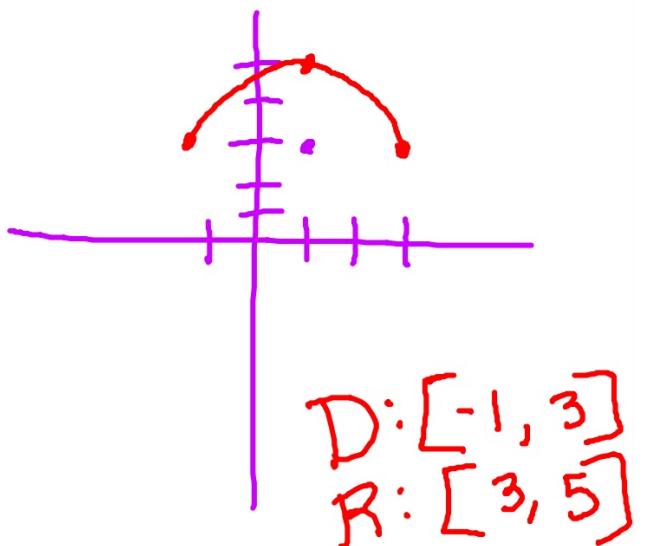
$r = 3$
center $(0, 0)$



ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

g) $y = \sqrt{4 - (x-1)^2} + 3$

$r = 2$
center: $(1, 3)$



ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

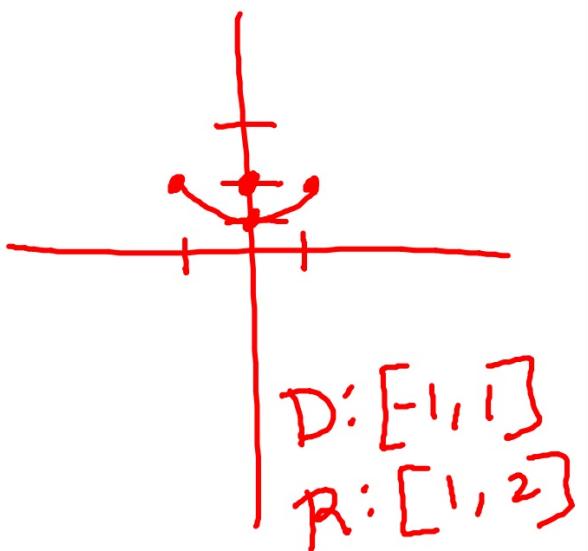
h) $y = 2 - \sqrt{1 - x^2}$

$$y = -\sqrt{1 - x^2} + 2$$

$$r = 1$$

center $(0, 2)$

reflect: x-axis



Sketching Greatest Integer

$$y = a[b(x-h)] + k$$

Process

1. Identify the key point: (h, k)
2. Identify the bar length: $\frac{1}{b}$
3. Identify the vertical distance: a
4. Is there a reflection?

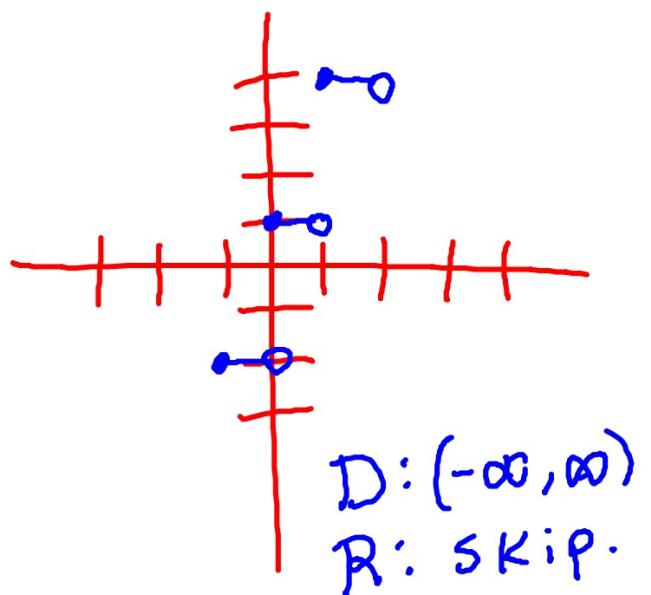
ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

i) $y = 3[x] + 1$

Key point: $(0, 1)$

Bar length: $\frac{1}{3} = 1$
 $b=1$

Vert. Dist: 3



ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

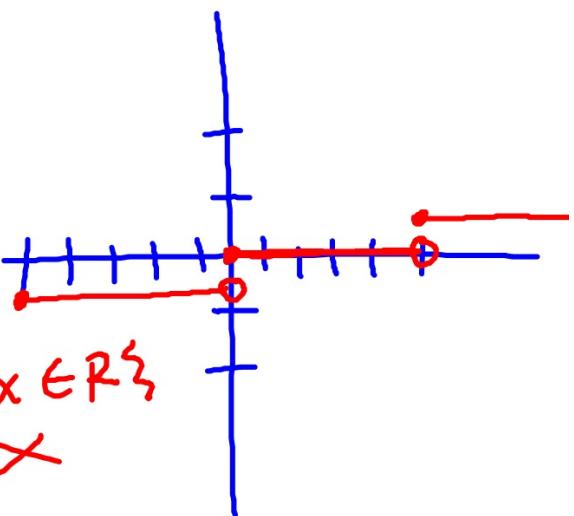
$$D \quad y = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{x}{5} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{5} x \right]$$

Key point: (D, D)

Bar length: $\frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{s} = 5$

Vertical dist : $\frac{1}{2}$

$$D: \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$
$$R: \times$$



ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

k) $y = 2[x + 4] - 1$

Key Point : $(-4, -1)$

Bar length : 1

Vert. dist : 2

ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

D) $y = 4 - [2x]$

$$y = -[2x] + 4$$

Key point: $(0, 4)$
Bar length: $\frac{1}{2}$
Vert. dist. 1

