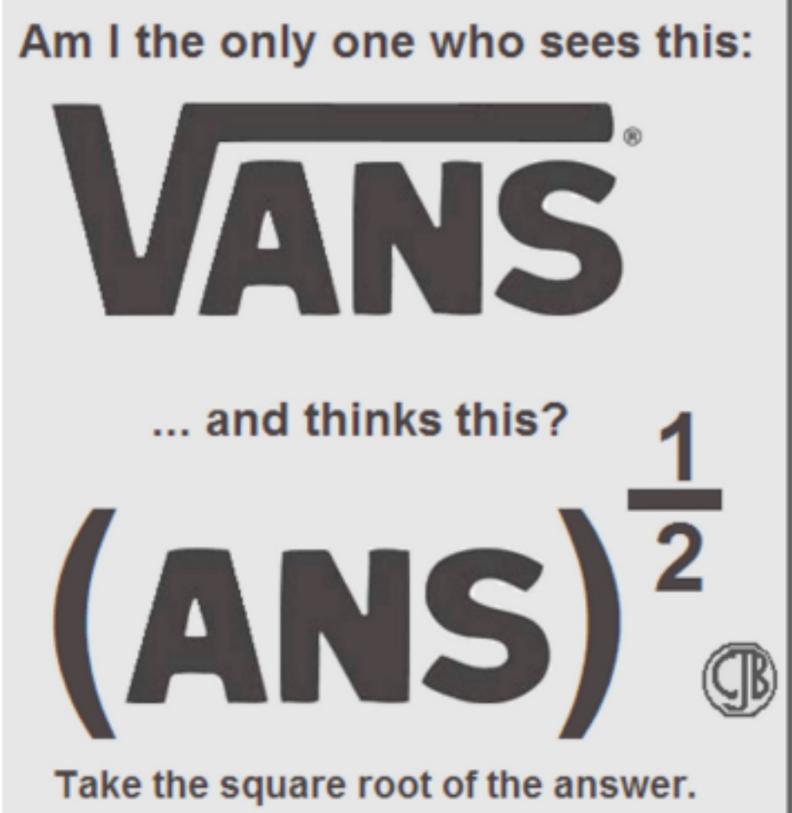


A2: Rational Exponents



Rational Exponents

$$x^{\frac{e}{i}} = \sqrt[i]{x^e}$$

$$9^{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{9^1}}{\sqrt{9}}$$

Where:

- e is called the exponent
- i is called the index

ex: Rewrite in radical form.

a) $4^{3/5}$

$$\sqrt[5]{4^3}$$

b) $27^{4/3}$

$$\sqrt[3]{27^4}$$

c) $9^{5/2}$

$$\sqrt{9^5}$$

ex: Rewrite in radical form.

d) $-4^{1/2}$

e) $(-3)^{5/3}$

f) $2 \cdot 7^{3/4}$

ex: Rewrite in exponential form.

$$\text{a) } \sqrt[7]{21} = 21^{1/7}$$

$$\text{b) } \sqrt{8^3} = 8^{3/2}$$

$$\text{c) } \sqrt[3]{-9} = (-9)^{1/3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9^{0.5} &= 9^{1/2} \\ &= \sqrt{9} \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

ex: Evaluate. If no real value exists, write "nonreal."

a) $9^{3/2} = \sqrt{9^3} = (\sqrt{9})^3 = 3^3 = 27$

b) $81^{3/4} = \left(\sqrt[4]{81}\right)^3 = 3^3 = 27$

c) $4^{5/2} = (\sqrt{4})^5 = 2^5 = 32$

ex: Evaluate. If no real value exists, write "nonreal."

$$d) 8^{4/3} = (\sqrt[3]{8})^4 = 2^4 = 16$$

$$e) 125^{2/3} = (\sqrt[3]{125})^2 = 5^2 = 25$$

$$f) 32^{3/5} = (\sqrt[5]{32})^3 = 2^3 = 8$$

ex: Evaluate. If no real value exists, write "nonreal."

$$g) (-216)^{2/3} = -\left(\sqrt[3]{216}\right)^2 = -\tilde{(6)} = -36$$

$$h) (-16)^{5/2}$$

nonreal
even index

$$i) -4^{3/2} = -1 \cdot 4^{3/2} = -1 \cdot 8 = -8$$

\downarrow
 $(\sqrt[3]{4})^2$

ex: Evaluate. If no real value exists, write "nonreal."

$$\text{j) } 2 \cdot (32^{3/5}) = 2 \cdot (\sqrt[5]{32})^3 = 2 \cdot 2^3 = 2 \cdot 8 = 16$$

$$\text{k) } \left(\frac{81}{16}\right)^{3/4} = \frac{(\sqrt[4]{81})^3}{(\sqrt[4]{16})^3} = \frac{3^3}{2^3} = \frac{27}{8}$$

$$\text{l) } 16^{-3/4} = \frac{1}{16^{3/4}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{16})^3} = \frac{1}{8}.$$

ex: Evaluate. If no real value exists, write "nonreal."

m) $9^{-5/2} = \frac{1}{9^{5/2}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{9})^5} = \frac{1}{3^5} = \frac{1}{243}$

n) $-8^{-2/3} = -1 \cdot \frac{1}{8^{2/3}} = -1 \cdot \frac{1}{(\sqrt[3]{8})^2} = -\frac{1}{4}$

o) $\left(\frac{81}{4}\right)^{-3/2} = \left(\frac{4}{81}\right)^{3/2} = \frac{(\sqrt{4})^3}{(\sqrt{81})^3} = \frac{8}{729}$

p) $\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{-4/3} = \left(\frac{8}{27}\right)^{4/3} = \frac{(\sqrt[3]{8})^4}{(\sqrt[3]{27})^4} = \frac{16}{81}$