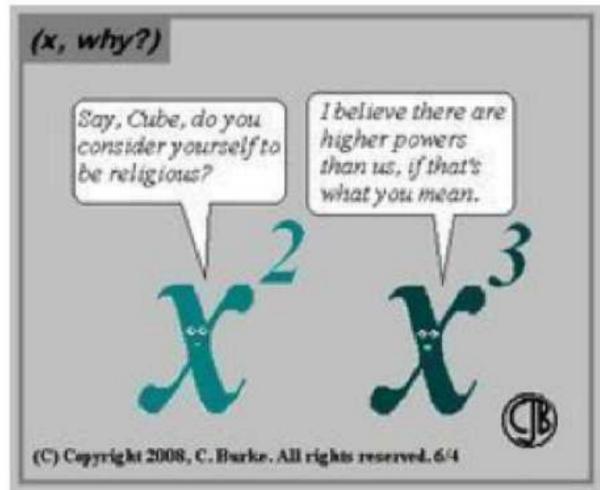


Properties of Exponents

Introduction to Polynomial Functions

Polynomial Operations - Addition and Subtraction



HW:

REVIEW: Exponent Properties

Property Name	Definition
Product of Powers	$a^m \cdot a^n = a^{m+n}$
Power of a Power	$(a^m)^n = a^{m \cdot n}$
Power of a Product	$(ab)^m = a^m \cdot b^m$
Negative Exponent	$a^{-m} = \frac{1}{a^m}$
Zero Exponent	$a^0 = 1$
Quotient of Powers	$\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n}$
Power of a Quotient	$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^m = \frac{a^m}{b^m}$

ex: Simplify.

a) $x^2 \cdot x^7 = x^9$

b) $(5x^7)^2 = 5^2 x^{14}$
 $= 25x^{14}$

ex: Simplify. (do not use negative exponents)

$$c) \frac{x^2}{x^7} = X^{2-7} = X^{-5} = \frac{1}{X^5}$$

~~**~~
~~XXXXXX X~~

$$d) \frac{3x^{-2}}{x^7} \quad 3X^{-9} = \frac{3}{X^9} \quad \frac{3}{X^{-2} \cdot X^7} = \frac{3}{X^9}$$

-2-7

ex: Simplify.

$$\text{e) } (2x^5)(5x^{-4})^3(3x^0)$$

$$(2x^5)(125x^{-12})(3)$$

$$750x^{-7}$$

$$\frac{750}{x^7}$$

ex: Simplify.

f) $\frac{3x^2y^2}{2\cancel{x}^{-1}(4x^2y)^3}$

$$\frac{x^1 \cancel{3} x^2 y^2}{2 \cdot 64 x^6 y^3}$$

$$x^{-1} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{xxx}}{\cancel{xx} \cancel{xxx}}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{3} x^3 y^2}{128 x^6 y^3} = \frac{3}{128 x^3 y}$$

ex: Simplify.

$$g) \quad \frac{(2x^3z^0)^3}{(x^3y^{-4}z^2)(x^4z^{-3})}$$

Monomial - a number, a variable or a product of numbers and variables

$$7x, x^3, xy^3, 5$$

Polynomial - an expression involving one or more monomials

$$5, x+3, x^2-x+7$$

Characteristics of Polynomials

1. variables have whole exponents

$0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$

2. real coefficients

$-6, \sqrt{5}, 100, \pi$

3. no division by variables

ex: Determine whether the expression represents a polynomial.

a) $2x^2 - 4x + \frac{1}{7}$

Yes

b) 0

Yes

ex: Determine whether the expression represents a polynomial.

c) $\frac{5}{x^2}$ no

d) $\frac{x^2}{5}$ yes

$$\frac{1}{5}x^2$$

Classifying Polynomials

1. Degree - largest exponent

$2x+1$
 $x^2 + 4$
 x^3
 x^4
 x^5

Degree	Type
0	Constant
1	linear
2	Quadratic
3	Cubic
4	quartic
5	quintic
≥ 6	n^{th} degree poly.

Classifying Polynomials

2. Number of terms

Number of Terms	Type
1	monomial
2	binomial
3	trinomial
≥ 4	polynomial

ex: State the degree and number of terms. Then classify.

bigest exponent

a) $4x - 27x^2 + 3$

$-27x^2 + 4x + 3$

degree: 2

#terms: 3

Quadratic trinomial

b) $3x + 7$

degree: 1

#terms: 2

Linear binomial

ex: State the degree and number of terms. Then classify.

c) $5x^6 + 2x^3 + 4x - 5$

degree: 6 6th degree polynomial
terms: 4

d) $5x^4$

degree: 4 Quartic monomial
terms: 1

Standard Form of a Polynomial - a polynomial is in standard form when the terms' exponents are in descending order.

ex: Write the polynomial in standard form.

$$1 + 2x - 3x^4$$
$$-3x^4 + 2x + 1$$

Leading Coefficient - the coefficient of the term that defines the degree

ex: Identify the leading coefficient. (put in standard form)

degree: 4

$$\frac{1}{5}x - 3x^4 + 10$$

$\boxed{-3}$

$-3x^4 + \frac{1}{3}x + 10$

ex: Consider the four polynomial functions.

$$a(x) = -5$$

$$b(x) = 5x^4 + 2$$

$$c(x) = 5x^2 + 4x - 3$$

$$d(x) = 2x - 1$$

Perform the indicated operation. Write the answer in standard form.

a) $a(x) + b(x)$

$$-5 + 5x^4 + 2$$

$$5x^4 - 3$$

ex: Consider the four polynomial functions.

$$a(x) = -5$$

$$b(x) = 5x^4 + 2$$

$$c(x) = 5x^2 + 4x - 3$$

$$d(x) = 2x - 1$$

Perform the indicated operation. Write the answer in standard form.

b) $b(x) - c(x)$

$$\begin{aligned}(5x^4 + 2) - (5x^2 + 4x - 3) \\ 5x^4 + 2 - 5x^2 - 4x + 3 \\ 5x^4 - 5x^2 - 4x + 5\end{aligned}$$

ex: Consider the four polynomial functions.

$$a(x) = -5$$

$$b(x) = 5x^4 + 2$$

$$c(x) = 5x^2 + 4x - 3$$

$$d(x) = 2x - 1$$

Perform the indicated operation. Write the answer in standard form.

c) $8c(x)$

$$\begin{aligned} & 8(5x^2 + 4x - 3) \\ & 40x^2 + 32x - 24 \end{aligned}$$

ex: Consider the four polynomial functions.

$$a(x) = -5$$

$$b(x) = 5x^4 + 2$$

$$c(x) = 5x^2 + 4x - 3$$

$$d(x) = 2x - 1$$

Perform the indicated operation. Write the answer in standard form.

d) $d(x) - 5b(x)$

$$\begin{aligned} & (2x - 1) - 5(5x^4 + 2) \\ & 2x - 1 - 25x^4 - 10 \\ & -25x^4 + 2x - 11 \end{aligned}$$