

*Solve by Square Root Method*

*What value(s) of  $x$  make the equations true?*

a)  $x^2 = 81$

$$x = \pm 9$$

b)  $x^2 = -81$

$$x = \pm 9i$$

c)  $(x + 1)^2 = 4$

$$x = 1, -3$$

Solve each equation.

$$d) 2x^2 - 3 = 29$$

$$+3 \quad +3$$

$$2x^2 = 32$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{16}$$

$$x = \pm 4$$

$$e) 5 + 7x^2 = 89$$

$$-5 \quad -5$$

$$7x^2 = 84$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{12}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{12}$$

$$x = \pm 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$f) x^2 + 100 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{-100}$$

$$x = \pm 10i$$

Solve each equation.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{g) } \frac{4(x+1)^2}{4} &= \frac{60}{4} \\ \sqrt{(x+1)^2} &= \sqrt{15} \\ (x+1) &= \pm \sqrt{15} \\ x &= -1 \pm \sqrt{15} \end{aligned}$$
$$\begin{aligned} \text{h) } 42 &= 2 - (x-2)^2 \\ -2 \quad -2 \\ 40 &= -(x-2)^2 \\ \frac{40}{-1} &= \frac{-(x-2)^2}{-1} \\ \sqrt{-40} &= \sqrt{(x-2)^2} \\ \pm i\sqrt{40} &= x-2 \\ \pm 2i\sqrt{10} &= x-2 \\ 2 \pm 2i\sqrt{10} &= x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{i) } (x+6)^2 + 5 &= -20 \\ \sqrt{(x+6)^2} &= \sqrt{-25} \\ x+6 &= \pm 5i \\ x &= -6 \pm 5i \end{aligned}$$

Solve each equation.

j)  $2x^2 = 7$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{\frac{7}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{\sqrt{14}}{2}$$

k)  $6(x + 3)^2 = 20$

l)  $5x^2 - 54 = 0$

*Review: Simplifying Radicals.*

a)  $7\sqrt{50}$

b)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}$

c)  $\frac{5}{2+\sqrt{5}}$

*Review: Perform the indicated operation. Write your answer in standard form.*

*a)*  $3(4 - 3i) + 5(2 + i)$

*b)*  $(5 - 8i)^2$

*c)*  $\frac{10}{2 + i}$

*Review: Solve each quadratic by factoring.*

*a)*  $(x - 2)(x + 3) = 6$

*b)*  $0 = 3x^2 - 27$

*c)*  $7x^2 = 18x - 11$