

## A2 Solving Polynomial Equations by Factoring

### I. Solve by factoring.

$$1. x(x-1)^2(x+1)^3 = 0$$

$$2. x^3 - 2x^2 + x = 0$$

$$3. 12x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x + 1 = 0$$

$$4. x^5 + 2x^4 + 3x^2 - 12 = x^5 + x^4 + 2x^2 \quad 5. (2x-1)(x^2+3)(2x^2-5) = 0$$

$$6. y^4 - 1 = 0$$

$$7. 5x^6 = 9x^4 - 4x^2$$

$$8. 15x^5 - 72x^3 - 108x = 0$$

$$9. x^6 - 4x^4 - 9x^2 + 36 = 0$$

$$10. 4x^4 + 4x^2 = -1$$

$$11. x^7 - x^4 = 0$$

$$12. 27x^3 + 54x^3 = x + 2$$

$$13. 18x^3 = 50x$$

$$14. (2x+1)^2(2x^2+5x-1) = 0$$

$$15. x^6 - 64 = 0$$

### II. Write a polynomial equation in standard form with integral coefficients given the roots.

$$16. 1, 3, -1/2$$

$$17. 0, 2 \text{ (multiplicity of 2)}$$

$$18. \sqrt{2}, -\sqrt{2}, 4$$

## ANSWERS

1.  $x = 0, 1 \text{ mult. } 2, -1 \text{ mult. } 3$

2.  $x = 0, 1 \text{ mult. } 2$

3.  $x = -\frac{1}{3}, \pm \frac{1}{2}i$

4.  $x = \pm\sqrt{3}, \pm 2i$

5.  $x = \frac{1}{2}, \pm i\sqrt{3}, \pm \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$

6.  $x = \pm 1, \pm i$

7.  $x = 0 \text{ mult. } 2, \pm 1, \pm \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}$

8.  $x = 0, \pm\sqrt{6}, \pm \frac{i\sqrt{30}}{5}$

9.  $x = \pm i\sqrt{3}, \pm\sqrt{3}, \pm 2$

10.  $x = \frac{i\sqrt{2}}{2} \text{ mult. } 2, -\frac{i\sqrt{2}}{2} \text{ mult. } 2$

11.  $x = 0 \text{ mult. } 4, 1, \frac{-1 \pm i\sqrt{3}}{2}$

12.  $x = -2, -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6} \pm \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}i$

13.  $x = 0, \pm \frac{5}{3}$

14.  $x = -\frac{1}{2} \text{ mult. } 2, \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{33}}{4}$

15.  $x = \pm 2, -1 \pm i\sqrt{3}, 1 \pm i\sqrt{3}$

16.  $2x^3 - 7x^2 + 2x + 3 = 0$

17.  $x^3 - 4x^2 + 4x = 0$

18.  $x^3 - 4x^2 - 2x + 8 = 0$