

$$12. \quad -7x - 3x + 2 < -8x - 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -10x + 2 < -8x - 8 \\ +8x \qquad \qquad +8x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x + 2 < -8 \\ -2 \qquad \qquad -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times \quad 2x < -10 \\ \hline -2 \qquad \qquad -2 \end{array}$$

$$x > 5$$

÷ by negative!

$$14.) \quad 8x - 12 \leq -2x + 2 + 10x$$

$$8x - 12 \leq 8x + 2$$

$$-12 \leq 2$$

true

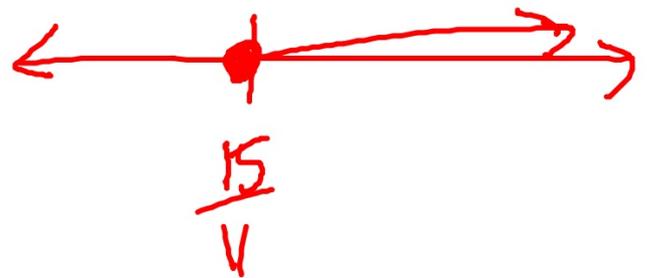
All reals

$$13.3 \left(4x - \frac{x}{3} \geq 5 \right)$$

$$12x - x \geq 15$$

$$11x \geq 15$$

$$x \geq \frac{15}{11}$$



$$15) \quad -8x + 20x + 4 < -6x - 14$$

$$12x + 4 < -6x - 14$$

$$18x + 4 < -14$$

$$-4 \quad -4$$

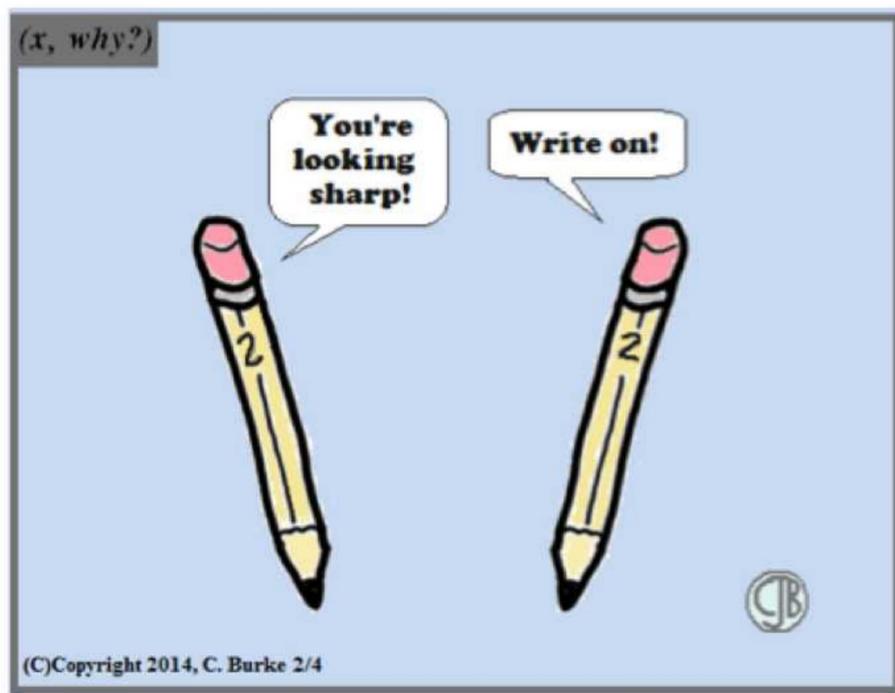
$$18x < -18$$

$$x < -1$$

$2+m$		negative
$5+m$		positive

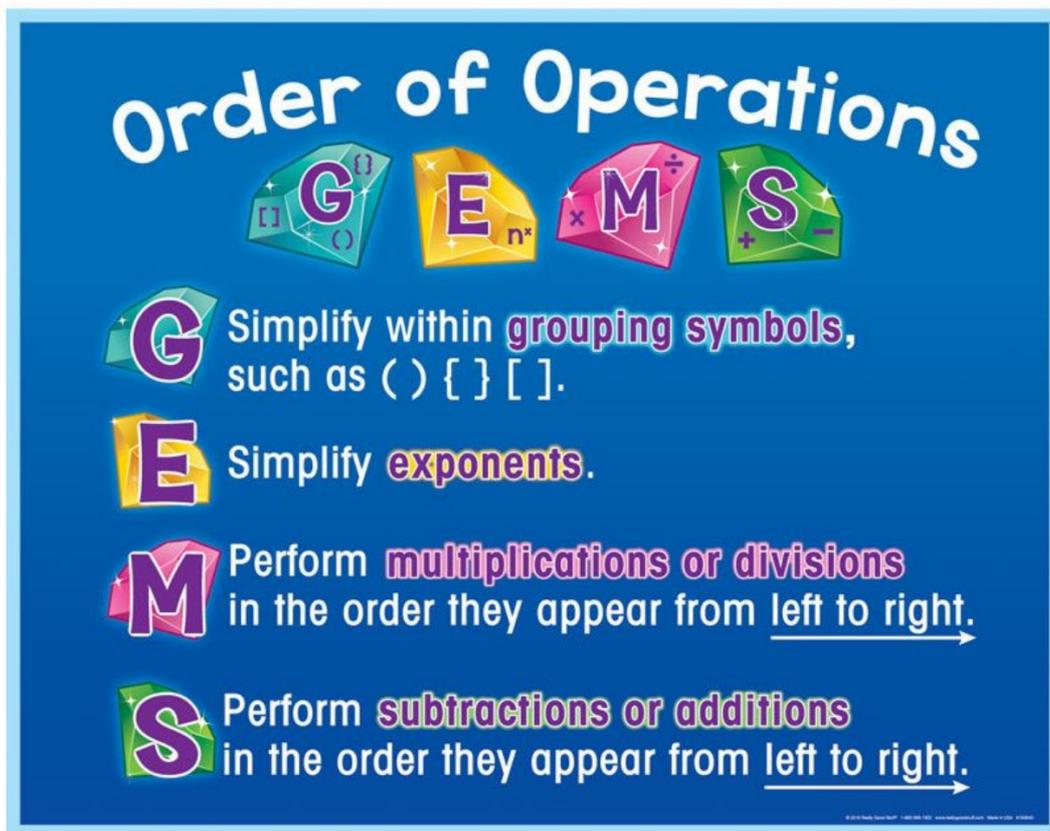
©

Domain and Range *and* Order of Operations



*See printout.

Order of Operations



Order of Operations

G Simplify within **grouping symbols**, such as () { } [].

E Simplify **exponents**.

M Perform **multiplications or divisions** in the order they appear from left to right.

S Perform **subtractions or additions** in the order they appear from left to right.

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Simplify.

1) $8 \div 4 \cdot 2$

\sqcup

$2 \cdot 2$

4

2) $(-6 \div 6)^3$

$(-1)^3$

-1

Simplify.

$$3) 4 - 2|3^2 - 16|$$

$$4 - 2|9 - 16|$$

$$4 - 2|-7|$$

$$4 - 2 \cdot 7$$

$$4 - 14$$

$$-10$$

$$4) 5(-5 + 6) \cdot 6^2$$

$$5(1) \cdot 6^2$$

$$5 \cdot 1 \cdot 36$$

$$180$$

Simplify.

$$5) -4 - [2 + 4(-6) - 4 - |2^2 - 5 \cdot 2|]$$

$$4 - 5 \cdot 2$$

$$-4 - [2 + 4(-6) - 4 - |-6|]$$

$$-4 - [2 - 24 - 4 - 6]$$

$$-4 - [-32]$$

$$-4 + 32$$

$$28$$

$$6) \frac{-9 \cdot 2 - (3 - 6)}{1 - (-2 + 1) - (-3)}$$

$$\frac{-9 \cdot 2 - (-3)}{1 - (-1) - (-3)}$$

$$\frac{-18 - (-3)}{1 - (-1) - (-3)}$$

$$\frac{-18 + 3}{1 + 1 + 3} = \frac{-15}{5}$$

$$(-3)$$



domain -

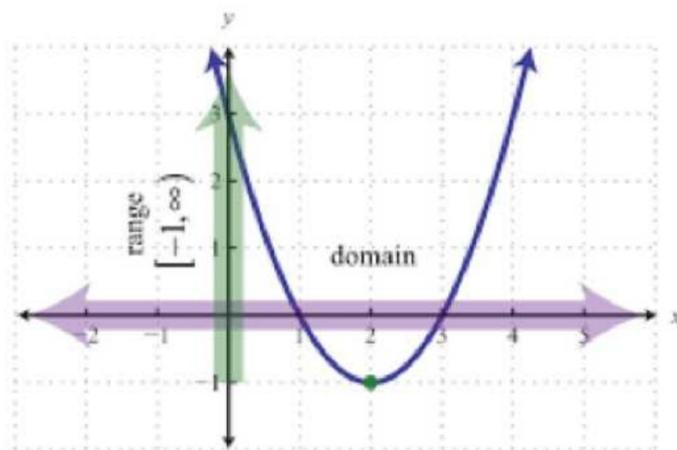
x-values

range -

y-values

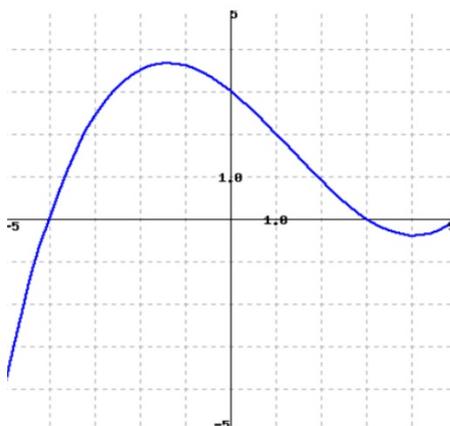
Questions to consider before finding domain and range...

- Does the graph open "left/right" forever?
- Does the open "up/down" forever?
- Can you trace the graph without lifting your pencil?

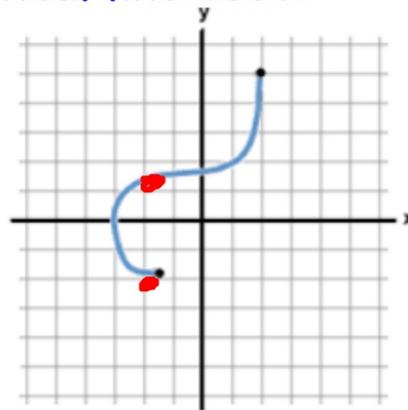


Definition of a function: A function from a set D to a set R is a rule that assigns to every element in D a unique element in R . The set D of all input values is the domain of the function and the set R of output values is the range of the function.

A function must pass the vertical line test:



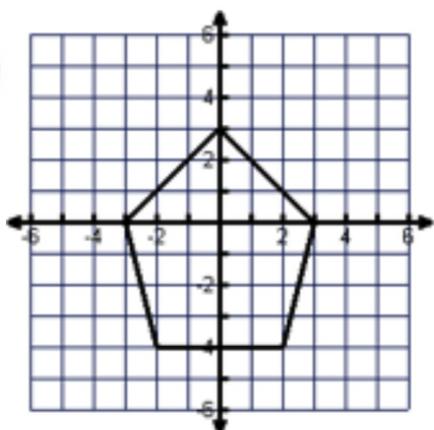
Function



Not a function

Is the graph a function? State yes or no.
State the domain in both notations.

1)

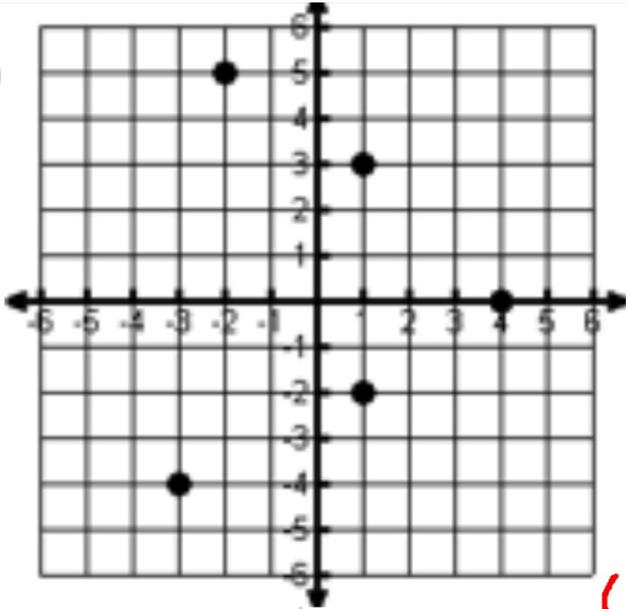


Function? no

Set notation: Domain $\{x | -3 \leq x \leq 3\}$
Range $\{y | -4 \leq y \leq 3\}$

Interval notation: Domain $[-3, 3]$
Range $[-4, 3]$

2)

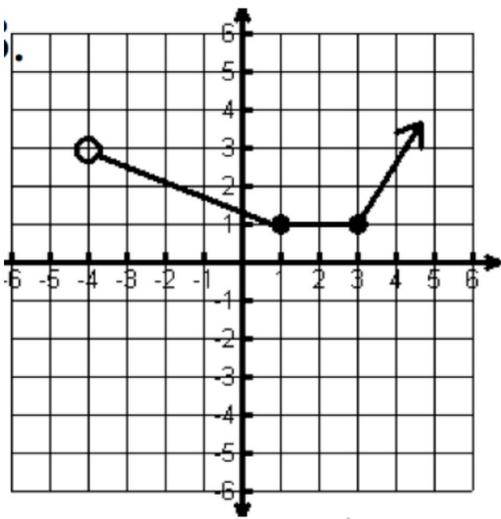


Function? NO

Set notation: Domain $\{-3, -2, 1\}$
Range $\{-4, -2, 3, 5\}$

Interval notation: Domain $[-3] \cup [-2] \cup [1]$
Range $[-4] \cup [-2] \cup [3] \cup [5]$

3)



Function? yes

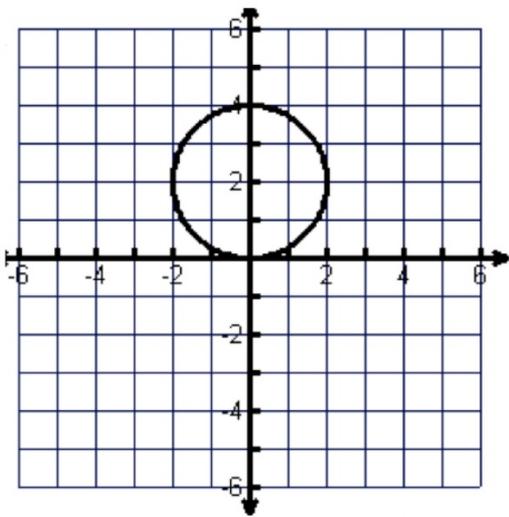
Set notation: Domain $\{x \mid x > -4\}$

Range $\{y \mid y \geq 1\}$

Interval notation: Domain $(-4, \infty)$

Range $[1, \infty)$

4)



Function? _____

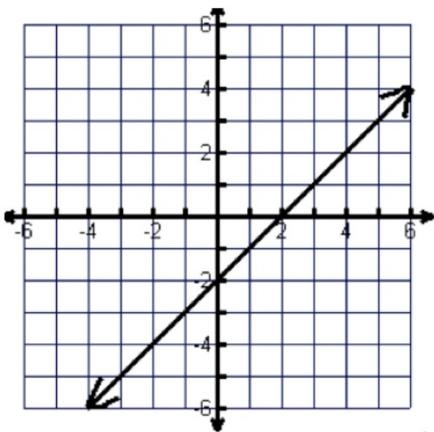
Set notation: Domain _____

Range _____

Interval notation: Domain _____

Range _____

5)



Function? YES

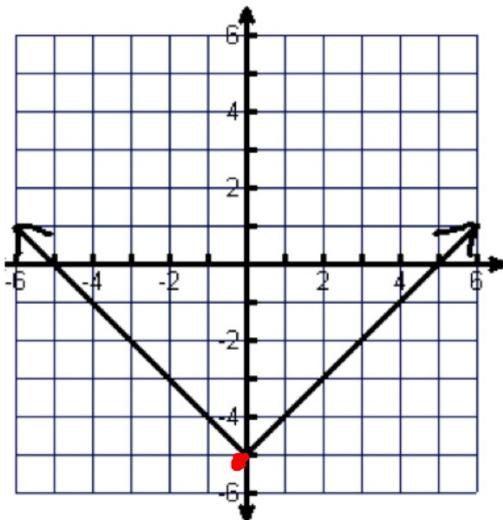
Set notation: Domain $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Range $\{y | y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Interval notation: Domain $(-\infty, \infty)$

Range $(-\infty, \infty)$

6)

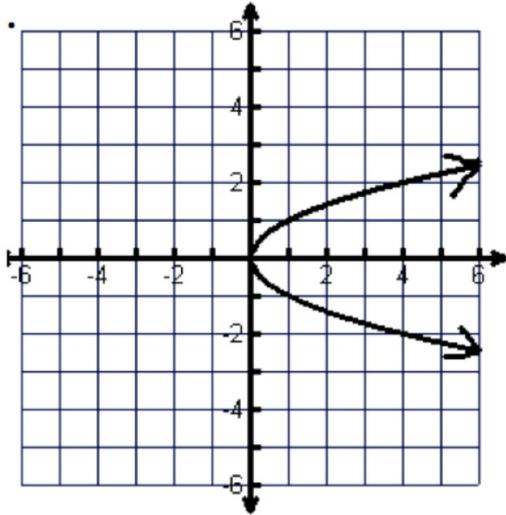


Function? yes

Set notation: Domain $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$
Range $\{y | y \geq -5\}$

Interval notation: Domain $(-\infty, \infty)$
Range $[-5, \infty)$

7)



Function? NO

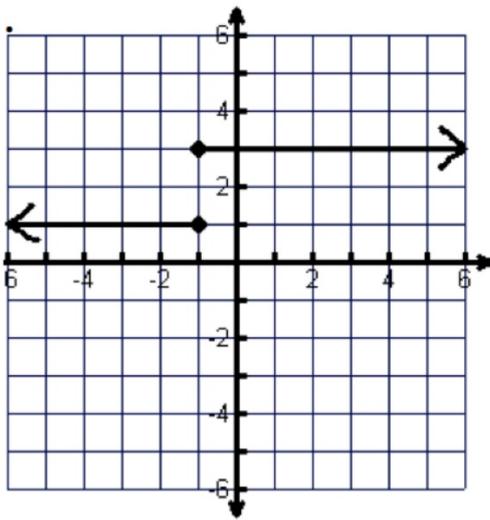
Set notation: Domain $\{x \mid x \geq 0\}$

Range $\{y \mid y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Interval notation: Domain $[0, \infty)$

Range $(-\infty, \infty)$

8)



Function? _____

Set notation: Domain _____

Range _____

Interval notation: Domain _____

Range _____