

A2: Transformations Day 2

Function Transformations

$$y = af(b(x-h))+k$$

Types of Transformations

- Shifts (vertical and horizontal)
- Dilations (vertical and horizontal)
- Reflections (about the x-axis, y-axis and origin)

Review: Identify the parent function. Then, describe the transformations from the parent function.

a) $f(x) = |x - 1| + 3$
Abs. value
right 1; up 3

b) $f(x) = -(x + 1)^2$
Quad.
left 1
reflect x-axis

c) $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x - 2} + 1$
Cube root
right 2
up 1

d) $f(x) = 3 - [x + 7]$
greatest integer
left 7 up 3
reflect x-axis

Dilations

Vertical

Consider: a

$|a| > 1$ vertical stretch (expand vert. by factor of a)
 $|a| < 1$ vertical shrink (compress vert. by factor of 1/a)

Horizontal

Consider: b

$|b| > 1$ horiz. shrink (compress horiz. by factor of b)
 $|b| < 1$ horiz. stretch (expand horiz. by factor of 1/b)

Transform the given function $f(x)$ as described and write the resulting function as an equation.

a) $f(x)$: greatest integer function
translated up 2; right 6
expand vertically by factor of 4

$$f(x) = 4[(x-6)] + 2$$

b) $f(x) = x^2$
translated down 8
compress horizontally by factor of 2

$$f(x) = (2x)^2 - 8$$

Describe the transformations necessary to transform the graph of $f(x)$ into that of $g(x)$.

a) $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ reciprocal
 $g(x) = \frac{2}{x-5} + 3$ right 5
VP 3
 $a = 2$ expand vertically by factor of 2

b) $f(x) = |x|$ Abs. value
 $g(x) = \frac{1}{3}|x-1| + 3$ right 1
VP 3
compress vert. by factor of 3

c) $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}$ cube root
 $g(x) = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}x} - 2$ down 2
expand horiz. factor of 4

d) $f(x) = [x]$ greatest integer
 $g(x) = 3\left[\frac{1}{8}(x+2)\right]$ left 2
expand vert. by 3
expand horiz. by 8

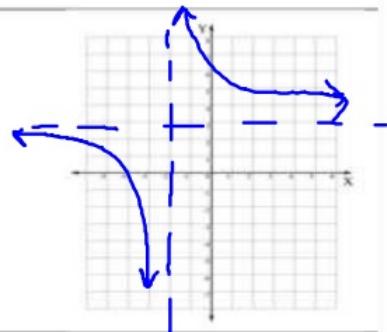
Reflections

About the x-axis $a < 0$	About the y-axis $b < 0$	About the origin $a < 0 \text{ & } b < 0$
Describe the transformations necessary to transform the graph of $f(x)$ into that of $g(x)$.		
$f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ $g(x) = \frac{-1}{3(x-5)}$ $a = -1$; reflect w/ x-axis $b = 3$; horiz compression by factor of 3 $\text{right } 5$	$f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}$ $g(x) = \sqrt[3]{-(x+3)} - 1$ left + 3 down 1 reflect w/ y-axis	$f(x) = [x]$ $g(x) = -[-2(x+1)]$ left 1 $\text{reflect about origin}$ $\text{horiz. compression factor of 2}$

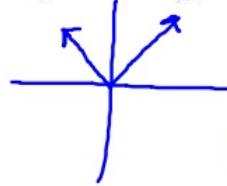
Describe the transformations from the parent function then sketch the function. State the D/R in any notation.

a) $f(x) = \frac{1}{x+2} + 3$

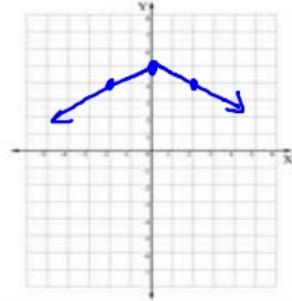
VP 3 (HA) $y = 3$
 left + 2 (VA) $x = -2$



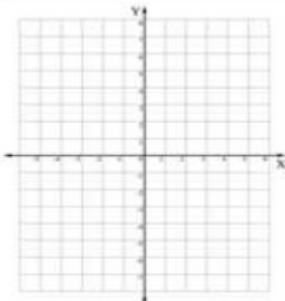
b) $f(x) = 5 - \frac{1}{2}|x|$



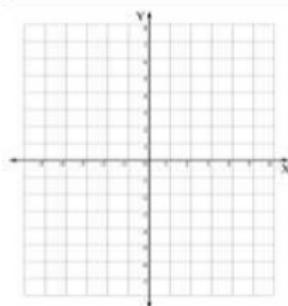
UP 5
 vertical compression by 2
 reflect w/ x-axis
 $D: (-\infty, \infty)$
 $R: (-\infty, 5]$



c) $f(x) = \sqrt{-3(x-2)}$

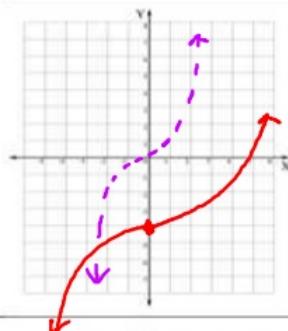


d) $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3}(x - 4)^2 + 1$

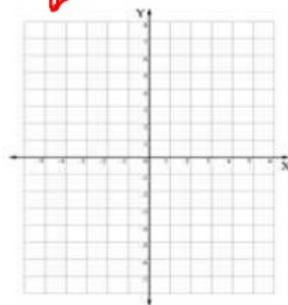


e) $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^3 - 4$

down 4
vertical compression
by factor of 3
 $D: (-\infty, \infty)$
 $R: (-\infty, \infty)$



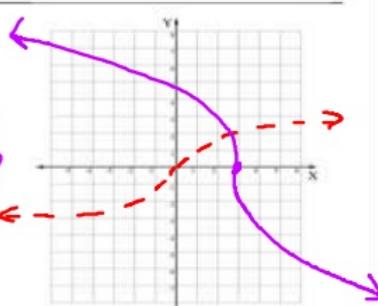
f) $f(x) = -\sqrt{-x} + 1$



g) $f(x) = 2\sqrt[3]{-(x - 3)}$

vertical expand by factor of 2
reflect w/ y-axis
right 3

$D: \{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$
 $R: \{y | y \in \mathbb{R}\}$



h) $f(x) = |3(x + 1)| + 1$

