

Tues: notes (HW)

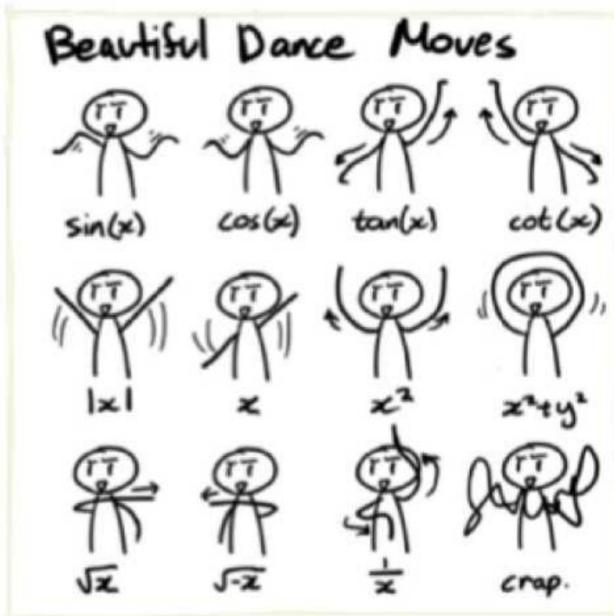
Thurs: work on final exam review

Mon: notes (HW)

Wed. (review)

Friday: last quiz

Library of Functions & Transformations - Day 1



Parent Functions (Mother Functions)

A parent function is the simplest function of a family of functions. For the family of quadratic functions,

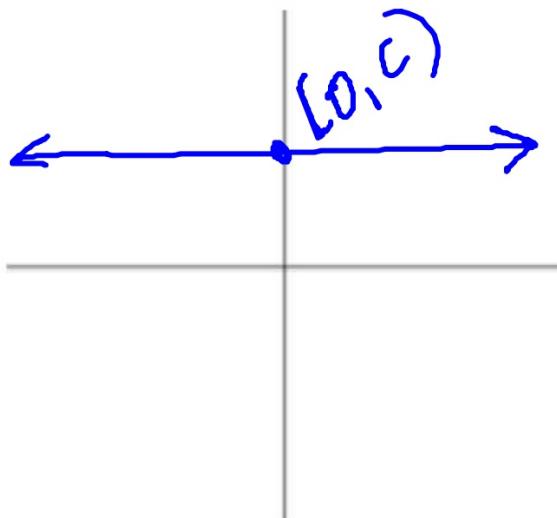
$y = ax^2 + bx + c$, the simplest function of this form is $y = x^2$.

In this lesson we will examine several “families” of functions.

A family of functions is a set of functions whose equations have a similar form. The “parent” of the family is the equation in the family with the simplest form. For example, $y = x^2$ is a parent to other functions, such as $y = 2x^2 - 5x + 3$.

1. Constant

$$f(x) = \underline{\hspace{2cm} C \hspace{2cm}}$$

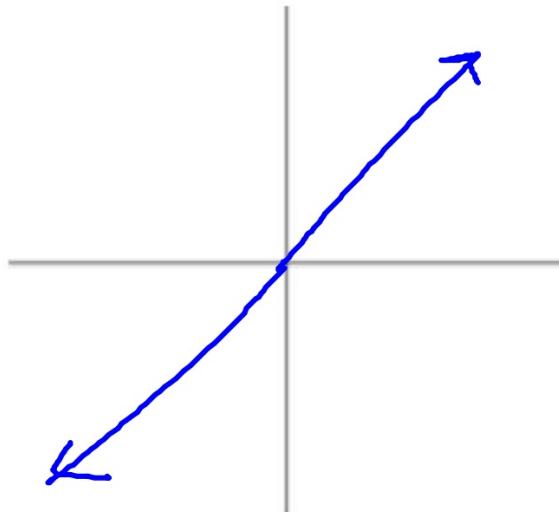


D: $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ Set
R: $\{y \mid y = c\}$ Interval

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: $[c]$

2. Identity

$$f(x) = \underline{\quad X \quad}$$

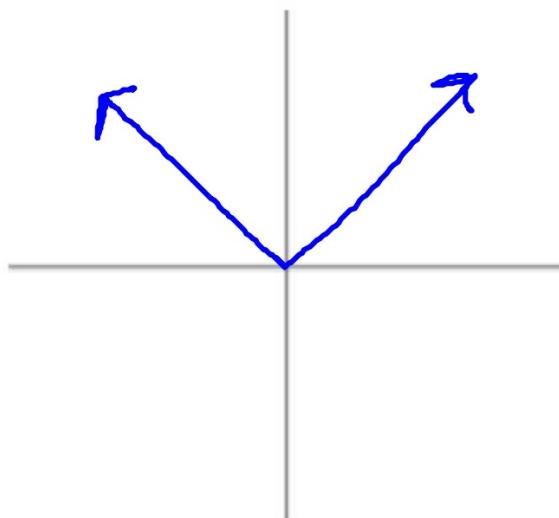


D: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$
R: $\{y | y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: $(-\infty, \infty)$

3. Absolute Value

$$f(x) = |x|$$



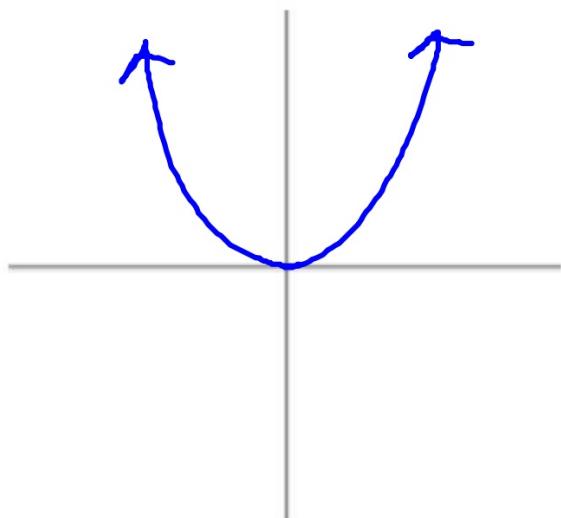
D: $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$
R: $\{y \mid y \geq 0\}$

Interval

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: $[0, \infty)$

4. Quadratic

$$f(x) = \underline{\underline{x^2}}$$

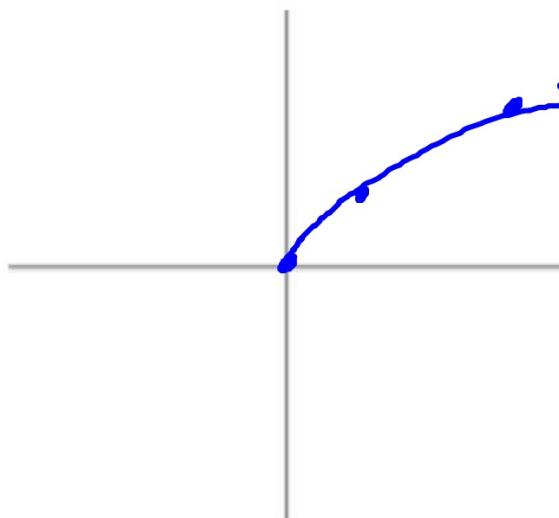


D: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ Set
R: $\{y | y \geq 0\}$

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Interval
R: $[0, \infty)$

5. Square Root

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$



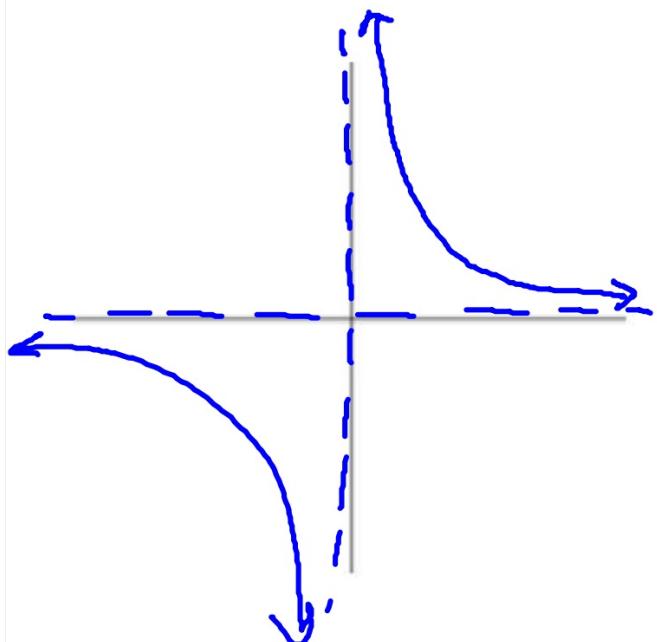
D: $\{x | x \geq 0\}$ Set
R: $\{y | y \geq 0\}$

Interval

D: $[0, \infty)$
R: $[0, \infty)$

6. Reciprocal

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

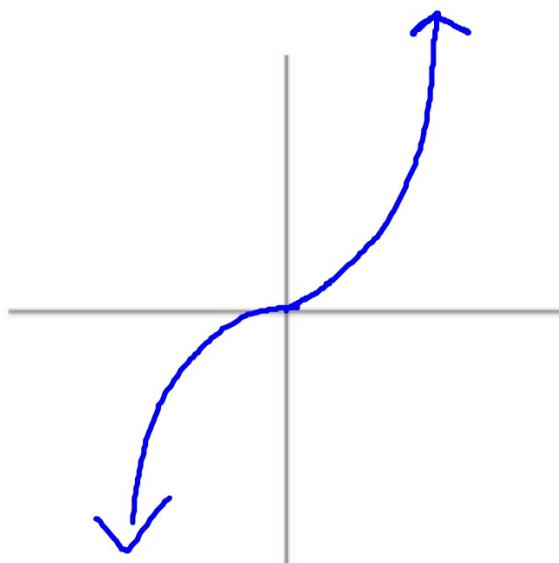


D: $\{x | x \neq 0\}$
R: $\{y | y \neq 0\}$

D: $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$
R: $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$

7. Cubic

$$f(x) = x^3$$

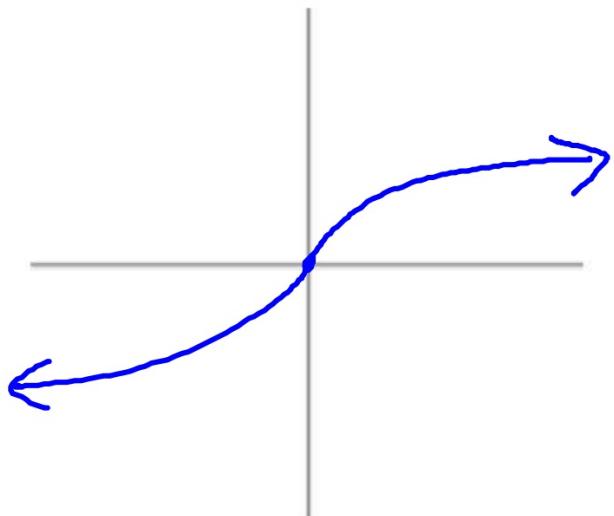


D: $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$
R: $\{y \mid y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: $(-\infty, \infty)$

8. Cube Root

$$f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}$$

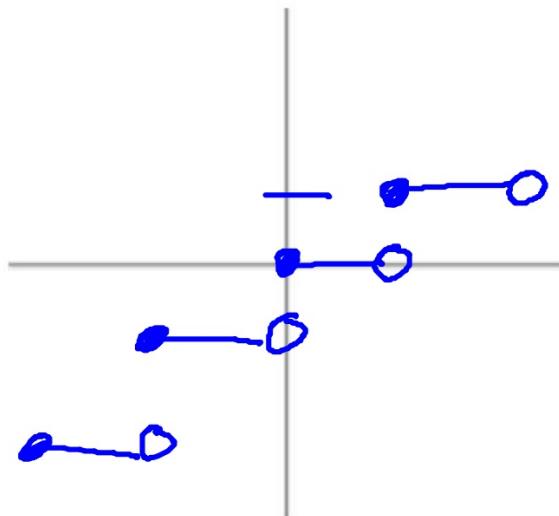


D: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$
R: $\{y | y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Interval
D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: $(-\infty, \infty)$

9. Greatest Integer

$$f(x) = \lfloor x \rfloor$$



D: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$
R: $\{y | y \in \mathbb{Z}\}$

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: N/A

Shifts

$$y = af(b(x-h)) + k$$
$$y = f(x - \underline{h}) + k$$

Vertical Shifts

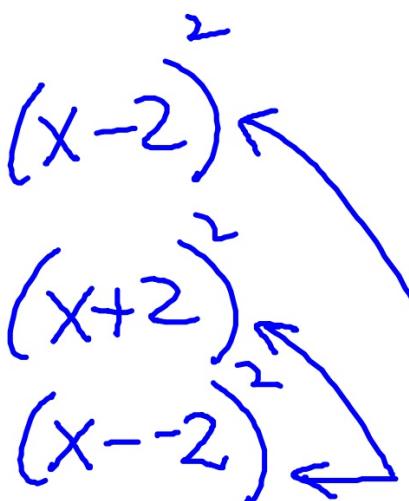
Consider: k

$k > 0$	UP
$k < 0$	DOWN

Horizontal Shifts

Consider: h

$h > 0$	Right
$h < 0$	Left



$$a.) f(x) = |x + \underline{\underline{7}}| + \underline{\underline{4}}$$

Abs. value
 $y = |x|$

VP 4
left + 7

$$b.) f(x) = (x-1)^2$$

Quadratic

$h=1$; right 1

$$c.) f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x} - 5$$

cube root

down 5

$$d.) f(x) = 6 + \lceil x - 7 \rceil$$

greatest integer

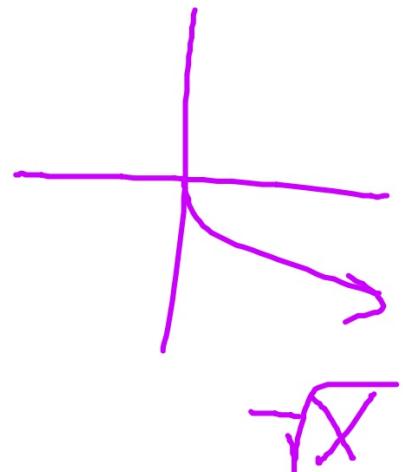
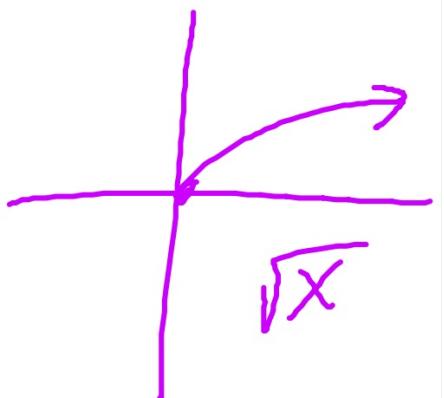
VP 6
right 7

Describe the transformations necessary to transform the graph of $f(x)$ into the graph of $g(x)$

a) $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$

$$g(x) = -\sqrt{x+4}$$

left 4
reflect w/ x-axis



Describe the transformations necessary to transform the graph of $f(x)$ into the graph of $g(x)$

b) $f(x) = |x|$
 $g(x) = -|x-6| + 1$

right 6
VP 1
reflect x-axis

Transform the given function $f(x)$ as described and write the resulting function as an equation.

a) $f(x) = x^2$
VP 2; reflect w/ x-axis

$$f(x) = -x^2 + 2$$

Transform the given function $f(x)$ as described and write the resulting function as an equation.

b) $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$

left + 2, down 6, reflect x-axis

~~$f(x) = -\sqrt{x+2} - 6$~~

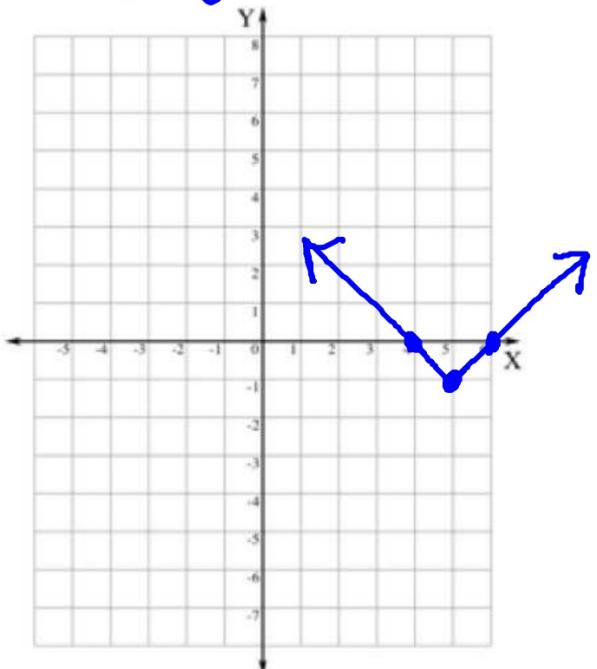
ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

a) $y = |x - 5| - 1$

key: $(5, -1)$
(vertex)

x	y
4	0
5	-1
6	0

→ down
right 5



Domain: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Range: $\{y | y \geq -1\}$

Set

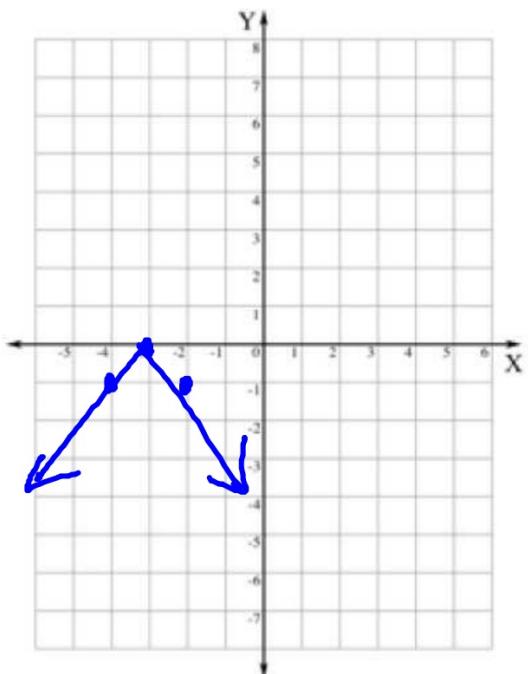
ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

b) $f(x) = -|x + 3|$

Key: $(-3, 0)$

X	y
-4	-1
-3	0
-2	-1

reflect x-axis
left 3



Domain:

$$(-\infty, \infty)$$

Range:

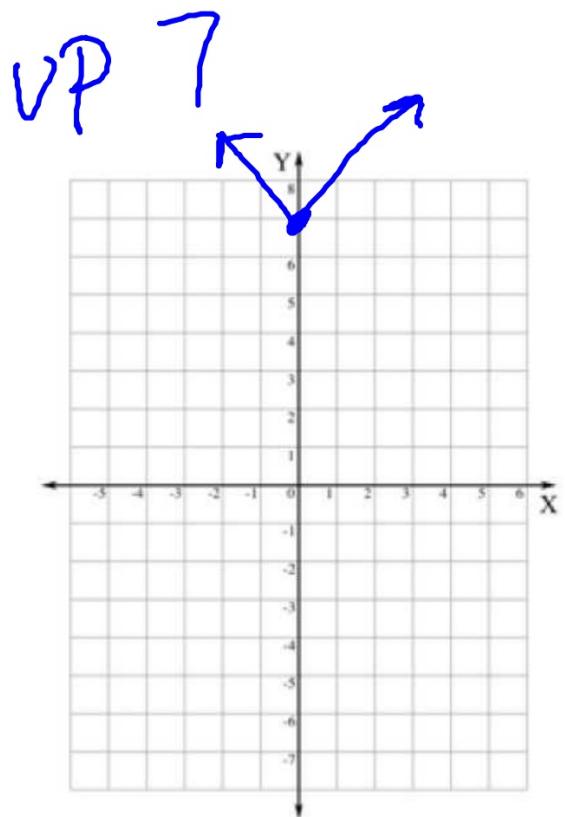
$$(-\infty, 0]$$

ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

c) $f(x) = |x| + 7$

Key $(0, 7)$

X	Y
-1	8
0	7
1	8



Domain:

$$\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

Range:

$$\{y \mid y \geq 7\}$$

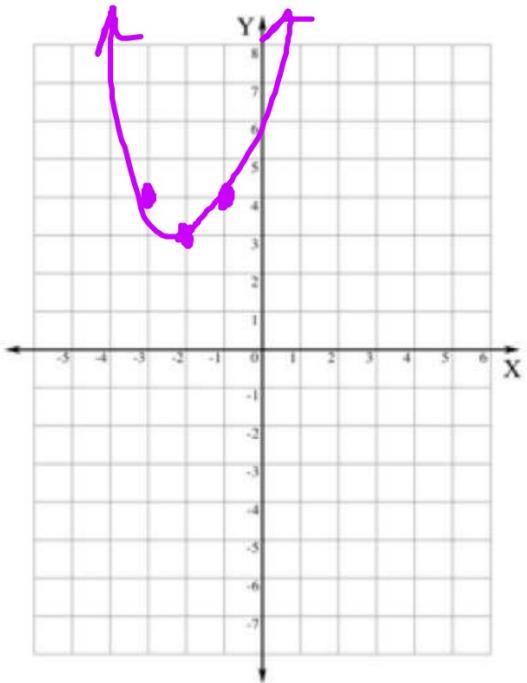
ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

left 2; VP 3

a) $f(x) = (x+2)^2 + 3$

Key: $(-2, 3)$

X	Y
-3	4
-2	3
-1	4



Domain:

$$(-\infty, \infty)$$

Range:

$$[3, \infty)$$

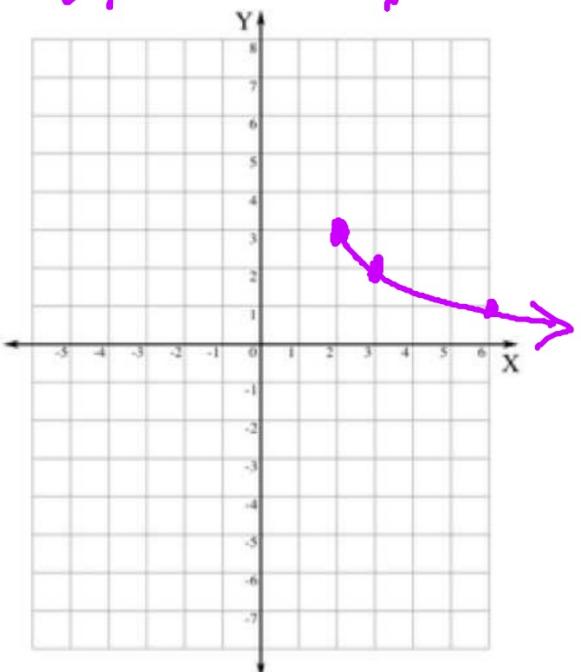
ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

b) $y = 3 - \sqrt{x-2}$

Key (2, 3)

X	y
2	3
3	2
6	1

right 2
VP 3 reflect.
y-axis



Domain:

$$\{x | x \geq 2\}$$

Range:

$$\{y | y \leq 3\}$$

$$y = -x^2 + 1$$

$$y = -(-1)^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x & y \\ \hline -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

-1 + 1
0