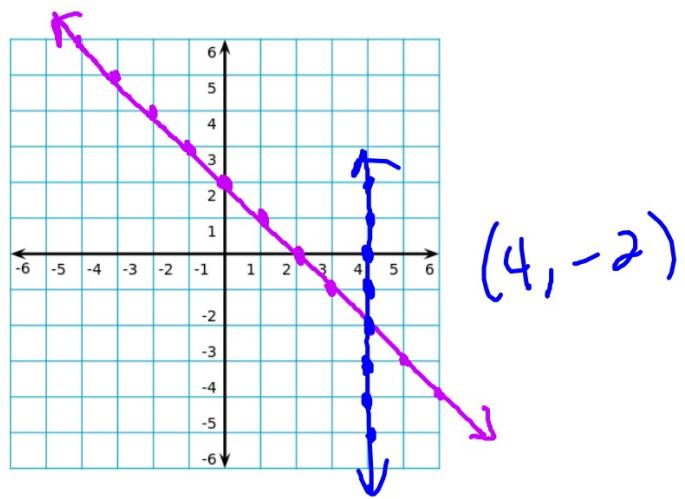


$$\begin{aligned}
 1.) \quad & y = 2 - x \\
 & y = 2x - 8 \\
 & y = -x + 2 \\
 & x = 4
 \end{aligned}$$



(6.) 
$$\begin{array}{r} x+2y=5 \\ -x+5y=12 \\ \hline 7y=-7 \\ y=-1 \end{array}$$

$(7, -1)$

$x+2y=5$   
 $x+2=5$   
 $x=7$

$$8.) \begin{cases} -18x + 2y = -4 \\ -9x + 4y = 19 \end{cases}$$

$$(1, 7)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -18x + 2y = -4 \\ 18x - 8y = -38 \\ \hline -6y = -42 \\ y = 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -9x + 4(7) &= 19 \\ -9x &= -9 \\ x &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$y.) \quad 3x + y = 11 \Rightarrow y = (11 - 3x)$$

$$6x - 2y = 2$$

$$6x - 2(11 - 3x) = 2$$

$$6x - 22 + 6x = 2$$

$$12x - 22 = 2$$

$$12x = 24$$

$$x = 2$$

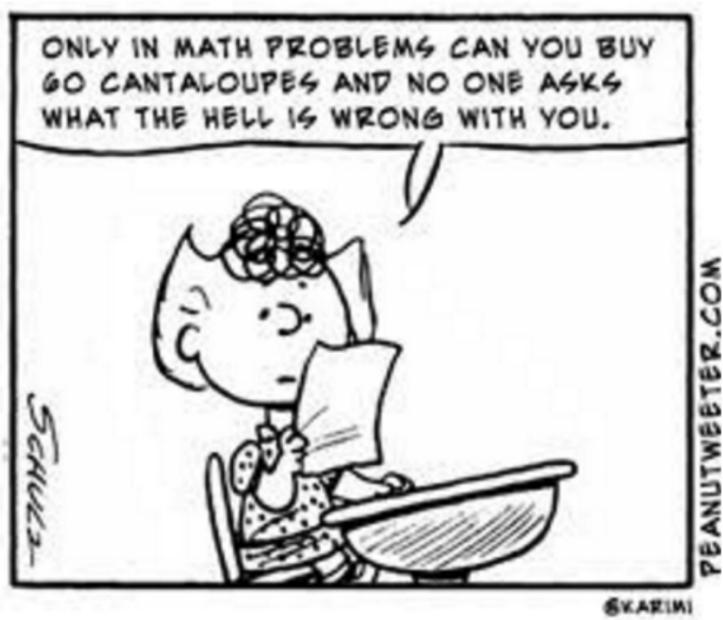
$$y = 11 - 6 \\ 5$$

$$(2, 5)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{q.) } & 3x + 4y = 4 & 3x + 4y = 4 \\ & -12x - 16y = 12 & -3x - 4y = 3 \\ & \hline & 0 = 7 \end{array}$$

$\emptyset$

*Algebra 2: Systems of 3 variables/word problems*



Solve.

$$1) \begin{aligned} 2x + 3y + 2z &= 13 \\ 2y + z &= 1 \\ z &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2y + 3 &= 1 \\ y &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 3(-1) + 2(3) &= 13 \\ 2x - 3 + 6 &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 5$$

$$(x, y, z)$$

$$(5, -1, 3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) & \quad \boxed{x + z = 8} \\
 -z & (x + y + 2z = 17) \\
 & \quad \circlearrowleft x + 2y + z = 16 \\
 -2x - 2y - 4z & = -34 \\
 \hline
 -x - 3z & = -18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3 + 2y + 5 & = 16 \\
 2y + 8 & = 16 \\
 y & = 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 x + z = 8 \\
 + -x - 3z = -18 \\
 \hline
 -2z = -10
 \end{array}$$

$$z = 5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x + \cancel{z} & = 8 \\
 x + 5 & = 8 \\
 x & = 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3, 4, 5)$$

$$2) \quad \textcircled{x + z = 8}$$

$$x + y + 2z = 17$$

$$\textcircled{x + 2y + z = 16}$$

$$8 + 2y = 16$$

$$2y = 8$$

$$y = 4$$

$$x + 4 + 2z = 17$$

$$x + 2z = 13$$

$$x + z = 8$$

$$3) \quad \begin{array}{l} 2y - z = 7 \\ - 2(x + 2y + z = 17) \end{array}$$

$$2x - 3y + 2z = -1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x - 4y - 2z = -34 \\ + 2x - 3y + 2z = -1 \\ \hline -7y = -35 \end{array}$$

$$y = 5$$

$$2y - z = 7$$

$$10 - z = 7$$

$$z = 3$$

$$x + 2(5) + 3 = 17$$

$$x + 13 = 17$$

$$x = 4$$

$$(4, 5, 3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4) \quad & \textcircled{1} \downarrow \quad x + y - 2z = 7 \\
 & \textcircled{2} (-x + 4y + 3z = 2) \times 2 \\
 & \textcircled{3} \quad 2x - 3y + 2z = -2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$x + 2 + 2 = 7 \\ x = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Add } \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \\
 & -2x + 8y + 6z = 4 \\
 & + 2x - 3y + 2z = -2 \\
 & \hline
 & 5y + 8z = 2
 \end{aligned}$$

Add  $\textcircled{1}$  and  $\textcircled{2}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x + y - 2z = 7 \\
 & -x + 4y + 3z = 2 \\
 & \hline
 & 5y + z = 9
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -5y + 8z = -2 \\
 & 5y + z = 9 \\
 & \hline
 & -7z = 7 \\
 & z = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 5y - 1 = 9 \\
 & y = 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 5) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x + y + 3z = 10 \\ -2(x - 2y + z = 10) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 2x + y + 3z = 10 \\ -2x + 4y - 2z = -20 \\ \hline 5y + z = -10 \end{array} \\
 \begin{array}{r} -4x + 3y + 2z = 5 \\ 4x - 8y + 4z = 40 \\ \hline -5y + 6z = 45 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} -5y + 6z = 45 \\ -5y + 6z = 45 \\ \hline 7z = 35 \\ z = 5 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$x - 2(-3) + 5 = 10$$

$$x + 11 = 10$$

$$x = -1$$

$$5y + 5 = -10$$

$$y = -3$$

$$(-1, -3, 5)$$

$$6) \begin{cases} -6x - 2y + 2z = -8 \\ 2(3x - 2y - 4z = 8) \\ 6x - 2y - 6z = -18 \\ -4y - 4z = -24 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -6x - 2y + 2z = -8 \\
 \underline{6x - 4y - 8z = 16} \\
 \hline
 2(-6y - 6z = 8) \\
 -3(-4y - 4z = -26) \\
 \hline
 -12y - 12z = 16 \\
 12y + 12z = 78 \\
 \hline
 0 \neq 94
 \end{array}$$

∅

*Set up a system of equations that models the problem. Then solve.*

- 1) Kerry asked a bank teller to cash a \$390 check using \$20 bills and \$50 bills. If the teller gave her a total of 15 bills, how many of each type did she receive?

$$\begin{aligned}x &: \$20 \\y &: \$50\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x + y &= 15 \\20(x) + 50y &= 390 \\x &= 15 - y \\20(15 - y) + 50y &= 390 \\300 - 20y + 50y &= 390\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}30y &= 90 \\y &= 3\end{aligned}$$

12	\$20
3	\$50

- Three times a first number decreased by a second  
2) number is 1. The first number increased by twice the  
second number is 12. Find the numbers.

$$\begin{aligned}3x - y &= 1 \\x + 2y &= 12\end{aligned}$$

- 3) A bowl contains 13 red and brown M&M's. There was one more red M&M's than brown M&M's. How many of each color are in the bowl?

$$r + b = 13$$
$$\downarrow$$
$$1 + b + b = 13$$
$$b = 6$$
$$r = 7$$
$$\cancel{1 + \cancel{b} = r}$$

4) The sum of 3 numbers is 16. The sum of twice the first number,  
three times the second number, and 4 times the third number is 46.

The difference between 5 times the first number and the second number is 31.

Find the three numbers.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \left[ \begin{array}{l} x + y + z = 16 \\ 2x + 3y + 4z = 46 \\ 5x - y = 31 \\ + 2x + y = 18 \\ \hline 7x = 49 \\ x = 7 \end{array} \right. & \left. \begin{array}{l} -4x + -4y - 4z = -64 \\ + 2x + 3y + 4z = 46 \\ \hline -2x - y = -18 \\ 2x + y = 18 \\ \hline \end{array} \right. & \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{l} x = 7 \\ y = 4 \\ z = 5 \end{array} & & \end{array}$$