

## L'Hopital's WKST

Directions: For each limit identify which indeterminate form is produced by the limit, if any. Then find the limit appropriately. For any limit that does not exist, explain why.

1.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\tan x}$

2.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{x}}{1 - \frac{1}{x^2}}$

3.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\log_2 x}{\log_3 x}$

4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{\tan x}$

5.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^{3x} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^{-x}$

6.  $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{8\left(\frac{1}{2} + h\right)^8 - 8\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^8}{h}$

7.  $\lim_{m \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{m} \ln\left(\frac{2+m}{2}\right)$

8.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^2}{10,000x + x^2}$

9.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+2x)^{\csc x}$

10.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{1}{\sin(x - \pi)}$

11.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{2x - 2\pi}{\sin(x - \pi)}$

12.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \sin\left(\frac{1}{x - \pi}\right)$

13.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \cos x$

14.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos x}{x}$

15.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cot(2x)$

16.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \ln\left(\frac{x+1}{x-1}\right)$

17.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} x^3 e^{1/x}$

18.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^3 e^{1/x}$

19.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2}{e^{-x}}$

20.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{x}$

21.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - x - 12}{x^2 - 11x + 28}$

22.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{x^2 - x - 12}{(x-4)(x-7)^2}$

23.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \left(\frac{10}{x} - \frac{3}{x^2}\right)$

24.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{x - \pi}{\tan x}$

25.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{x}{\tan x}$

26.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \sin \frac{1}{x}$

27.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^{1/x}$

28.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{1/x}$

29.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \left( \frac{8}{x^2 - 4} - \frac{x}{x-2} \right)$

30.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\int_1^x \cos \theta d\theta}{x-1}$

## ANSWERS

1.  $\frac{0}{0}, 1$

2.  $\frac{0}{0}, \frac{1}{2}$

3.  $\frac{\infty}{\infty}, \frac{\ln 3}{\ln 2}$  or  $\log_2 3$

4.  $\frac{0}{0}, 2$

5.  $1^\infty, e^2$

6.  $\frac{0}{0}, \frac{1}{2}$

7.  $\infty \cdot 0, \frac{1}{2}$

8.  $\frac{\infty}{\infty}, 4$

9.  $1^\infty, e^2$

10. none,  $\infty$

11.  $\frac{0}{0}, 2$

12. none, The limit DNE because the graph of

$y = \sin\left(\frac{1}{x-\pi}\right)$  oscillates between values  $[-1, 1]$  at  $x = \pi$ .

13. none, The limit DNE because the graph of  $y = \cos x$  oscillates between values  $[-1, 1]$  at  $x \rightarrow \infty$ .

14. None, o

15.  $0 \cdot \infty, \frac{1}{2}$

16.  $\infty \cdot 0, 2$

17. none, o

18.  $0 \cdot \infty, \infty$

19. none,  $\infty$

20.  $\frac{0}{0}, 1$

21.  $\frac{0}{0}, -\frac{7}{3}$

22. none,  $\infty$

23.  $\infty - \infty, -\infty$

24.  $\frac{0}{0}, 1$

25. none, The limit DNE because

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{x}{\tan x} = -\infty \neq \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{x}{\tan x} = \infty.$$

26.  $\infty \cdot 0, 1$

27. none, o

28.  $\infty^0, 1$

29.  $\infty - \infty, -\frac{3}{2}$

30.  $\frac{0}{0}, \cos 1$