

## Ch 9 Review

In exercises 1-3:

- Sketch the plane curve represented by the parametric equations on the given interval (indicate the orientation).
- Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ .
- Write the equation of the tangent line at the given value.
- Find all points of horizontal and vertical tangency, if any.
- Find  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ .
- Discuss the concavity at the given value, if possible.
- Find the arc length of the curve on the given interval.
- Convert the parametric equation to rectangular form by eliminating the parameter.

1. 
$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{1}{t}, & t = 1, \frac{1}{2} \leq t \leq 3 \\ y = t^2 \end{cases}$$

3. 
$$\begin{cases} x = 6\cos\theta, & \theta = \frac{\pi}{6}, 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi \\ y = 6\sin\theta \end{cases}$$

2. 
$$\begin{cases} x = 1 + 4t \\ y = 2 - 3t \end{cases}, t = 1, 0 \leq t \leq 5$$

In exercises 4-6

- Find two other representations for the polar coordinates.
- Convert the coordinates to rectangular coordinates.

4.  $\left(2, \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$

5.  $\left(-3, \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

6.  $\left(-1, -\frac{\pi}{6}\right)$

In exercises 7-8, convert the rectangular coordinates to polar coordinates.

7.  $(-4, -4)$

8.  $(-1, 3)$

In exercises 9-10, convert the polar equations to rectangular form.

9.  $r = 3\cos\theta$

10.  $r^2 = \cos 2\theta$

11.  $r = 1 - 2\cos\theta$

- Sketch the polar curve.
- Write the equation(s) of the tangent line(s) at the pole.

In exercises 12-19,

- Sketch each curve.
- Find all points of intersection, if applicable.
- Find the area of the region described.

12. Interior of  $r = 2 + \cos\theta$

17. Inside of  $r = 3 + 2\cos\theta$  and outside of  $r = 2$ .

13. Common interior of  $r = 4\cos\theta$  and  $r = 2$ .

18. Common interior of  $r = 1 + \cos\theta$  and  $r = 1$ .

14. Interior of  $r = 4\sin 3\theta$

19. Common interior of  $r = 3 - \cos\theta$  and

15. Inner loop of  $r = 3 - 6\sin\theta$

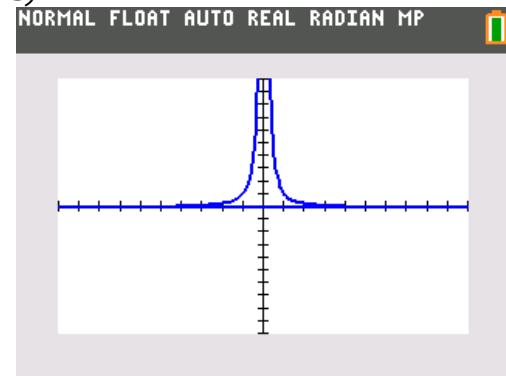
$r = 3 - \sin\theta$ .

16. Outer loop of  $r = 3 - 6\sin\theta$

## ODD ANSWERS

1.

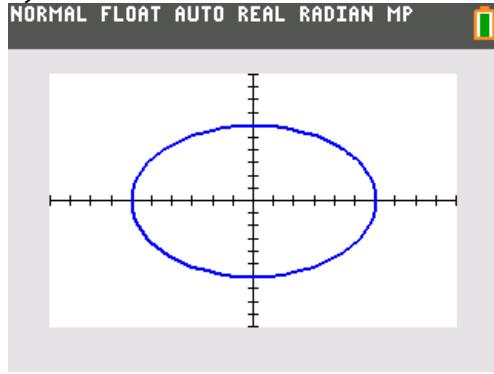
a)



- b)  $-2t^3$
- c)  $y - 1 = -2(x - 1)$
- d) none
- e)  $6t^4$
- f) The curve is concave up at  $t = 1$ .
- g) 9.357
- h)  $y = \frac{1}{x^2}$

3.

a)



- b)  $-\cot\theta$
- c)  $y - 3 = -\sqrt{3}(x - 3\sqrt{3})$
- d) Horizontal Tangents:  $(0, 6), (0, -6)$ ,  
Vertical Tangents:  $(6, 0), (-6, 0)$

e)  $-\frac{1}{6}\csc^3\theta$

f) The curve is concave down at  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{6}$ .

g) 37.699

h)  $x^2 + y^2 = 36$

5.

a)  $(3, \frac{3\pi}{2})$  or  $(3, -\frac{\pi}{2})$

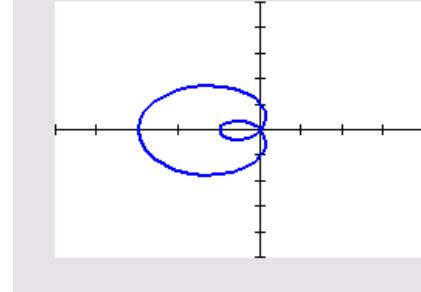
b)  $(0, -3)$

7.  $\left(4\sqrt{2}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right)$

9.  $x^2 + y^2 = 3x$

11.

a)



b)  $y = \pm \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}}x$

13. 4.913

15. 4.892

17. 24.187