

Chapter 3 Topics

Critical Numbers

Absolute Extrema

Rolle's Theorem

Mean Value Theorem

Relative Extrema

Intervals of increasing/decreasing

First Derivative Test

Second Derivative Test

Intervals of concavity

Points of Inflection

Curve Sketching

Optimization

Linear Approximation

Motion on a line (see page 2)

Remember to look over your notes and worksheets too!

Remember to make derivatives "useful"

What you need to know about motion...

When you see....

Think...

Initially

$$t = 0$$

At rest

$$v(t) = 0$$

Particle moving right (forward or up)

$$v(t) > 0$$

Particle moving left (backward or down)

$$v(t) < 0$$

Instantaneous velocity at time $t = a$

$$v(a) = x'(a)$$

Acceleration at time $t = c$

$$a(c) = v'(c) = x''(c)$$

Velocity is increasing

$$a(t) = v'(a) > 0$$

Velocity is decreasing

$$a(t) = v'(a) < 0$$

Speed is increasing

$v(t)$ and $a(t)$ have same sign (both + or both -)

Speed is decreasing

$v(t)$ and $a(t)$ have different signs