

AP Calculus AB
Log Review

Evaluate each expression.

1) $\log_3 \frac{1}{27}$

2) $\log_2 64$

Condense each expression to a single logarithm.

3) $6\log_5 u - \log_5 w - 2\log_5 v$

4) $6\log a + 6\log c - 18\log b$

Expand each logarithm.

5) $\log_6 (x \cdot y \cdot z^4)$

6) $\ln \left(\frac{a^4}{b} \right)^2$

Identify the domain and range of each.

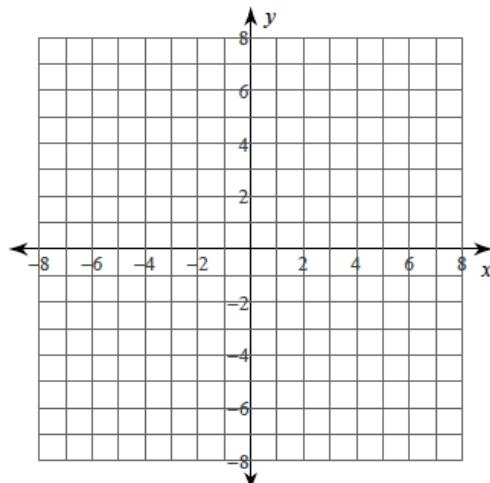
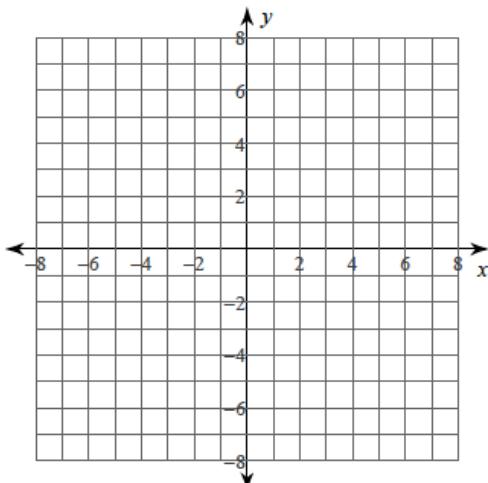
7) $y = \log_2 (3x - 9) + 3$

8) $y = \log_5 (4x + 7) + 1$

Identify the domain and range of each. Then sketch the graph.

9) $y = \log_5 (x + 2) - 5$

10) $y = \log_2 (x + 3) + 5$



Rewrite each equation in exponential form.

$$11) \log_{16} 256 = 2$$

$$12) \log_{121} \frac{1}{11} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

Use the properties of logarithms and the values below to find the logarithm indicated. Do not use a calculator to evaluate the logs.

$$13) \log_4 9 \approx 1.6$$

$$\log_4 11 \approx 1.7$$

$$\log_4 6 \approx 1.3$$

$$\text{Find } \log_4 36$$

$$14) \log_3 10 \approx 2.1$$

$$\log_3 7 \approx 1.8$$

$$\log_3 8 \approx 1.9$$

$$\text{Find } \log_3 \frac{8}{3}$$

Solve each equation.

$$15) \log_9 3 - \log_9 (x + 7) = 1$$

$$16) \log_6 3 + \log_6 3x^2 = 4$$

$$17) 5 \cdot 15^{n+7} = 2$$

$$18) 8 \cdot 18^{x-7} = 86$$

$$19) -6 + 3e^x = 8$$

$$20) \ln \sqrt{x+2} = 1$$

Answers

1) -3

2) 6

3) $\log_5 \frac{u^6}{wv^2}$

4) $\log \frac{c^6 a^6}{b^{18}}$

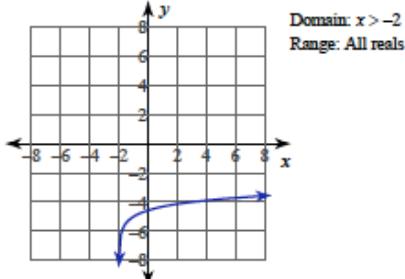
5) $\log_6 x + \log_6 y + 4 \log_6 z$

6) $8 \ln a - 2 \ln b$

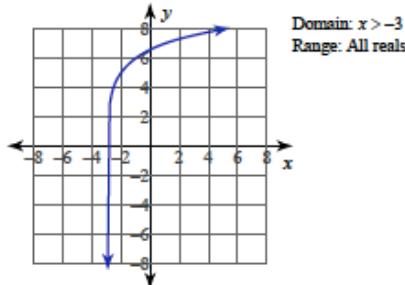
7) Domain: $x > 3$
Range: All reals

8) Domain: $x > -\frac{7}{4}$
Range: All reals

9)



10)



13) 2.6

14) 0.9

15) $\left\{-\frac{20}{3}\right\}$

16) $\{12, -12\}$

17) $\log_{15} \frac{2}{5} - 7$

18) $\log_{18} \frac{43}{4} + 7$

19) $\ln \frac{14}{3} \approx 1.54$

20) $e^2 - 2 \cong 5.39$