

## transformation of functions

$$y = a f(b(x-h)) + K$$

### Shifts

- vertical

- up  $K > 0$

- down  $K < 0$

- horizontal

- right  $h > 0$

- left  $h < 0$

## Dilations

- Vertical

- stretch  $|a| > 1$

- shrink  $0 < |a| < 1$

- Horizontal

- stretch  $0 < |b| < 1$

- shrink  $|b| > 1$

## Reflections

- $x$ -axis     $a < 0$
- $y$ -axis     $b < 0$

Describe the transformations

①  $y = 3(x-4)^2 + 5$        $y = a(x-h)^2 + k$

$\rightarrow 4 \quad \uparrow 5$

vertical stretch

vertex:  $(h, k)$

②  $y = -|2x+6| - 1$

rewrite

$y = -|2(x+3)| - 1$

- $\leftarrow 3 \quad \downarrow 1$
- reflect w/ x-axis

horizontal shrink

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} [5 - x] + 6$$

rewrite

$$y = \frac{1}{2} [-1(x - 5)] + 6$$

$\rightarrow 5$

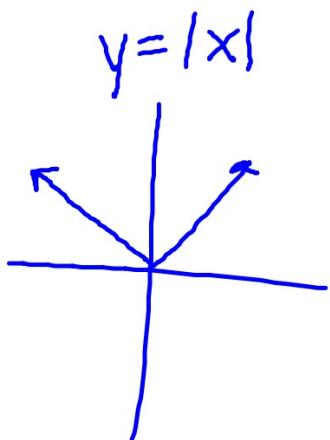
$\uparrow 6$

vertical shrink  
reflection over y-axis

Sketch:

Graphs with a "key point"  $(h, k)$

absolute value  
square root  
cube root  
quadratic  
cubic



④  $y = -|3x+9|-4$   
rewrite

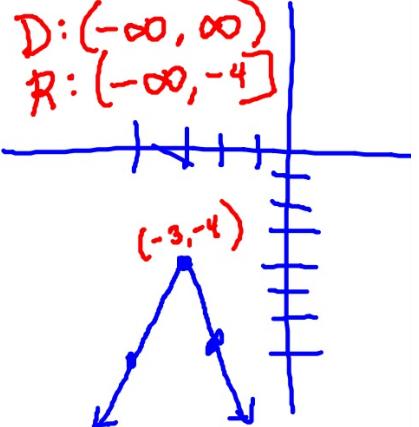
$$y = -|3(x+3)| - 4$$

Key point  $(-3, -4)$

horiz. shrink

X	Y
-2	-7
-3	-4
-4	-7

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$   
R:  $(-\infty, -4]$



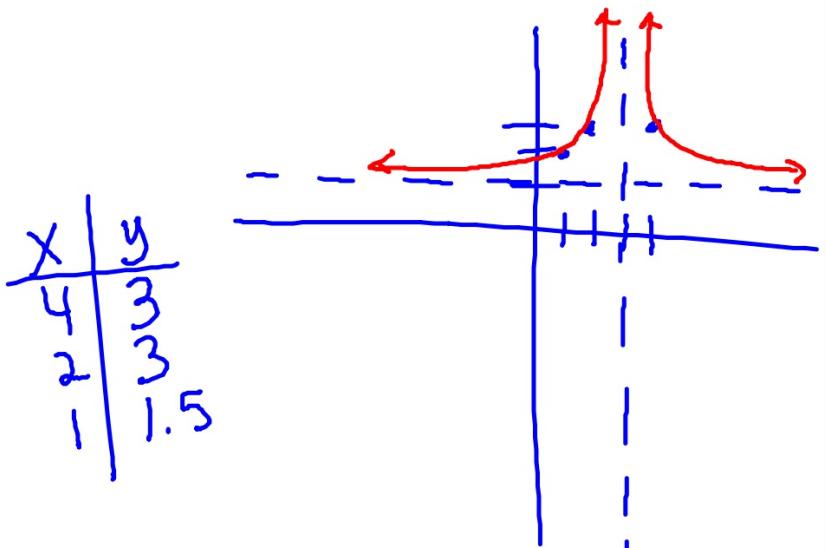
Sketch  
Graphs with asymptotes

natural log  
exp. growth/decay  
reciprocal  
reciprocal of a square

$$D: \{x | x \neq 3\}$$
$$R: \{y | y > 1\}$$

⑤  $y = \frac{2}{(x-3)^2} + 1$

VA:  $x=3$  HA:  $y=1$



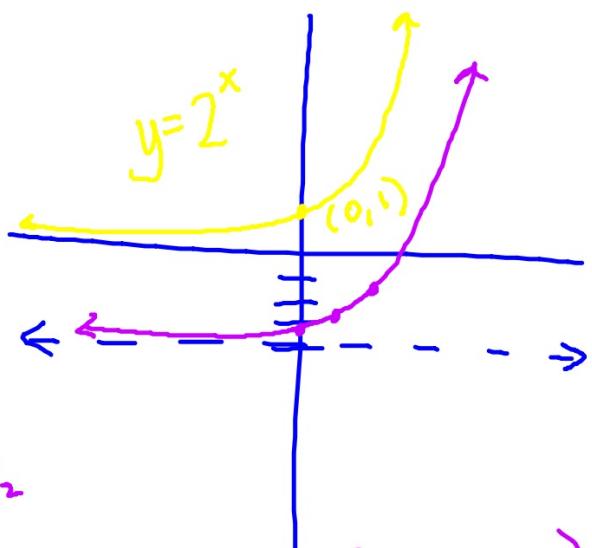
x	y
4	3
2	3
1	1.5

$$⑥ \quad y = 2^{x-1} - 4$$

exp. growth

$$\text{HA: } y = -4$$

$x$	$y$
0	-3.5
1	-3
2	-2



$$D: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$R: (-4, \infty)$$

⑦

$$y = -\sqrt{9 - x^2}$$

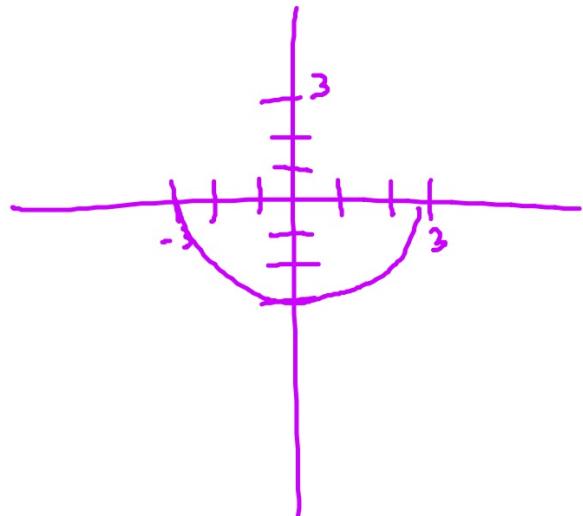
Semicircle

Center  $(h, k)$   
Radius

Center:  $(0, 0)$

radius: 3

reflect w/ x-axis  
 $(a = -1)$



## Greatest Integer

Key point (h, k)

Bar length:  $1/b$

Distance between the bars: a

⑧  $y = \frac{1}{2} \lceil x - 1 \rceil + 2$

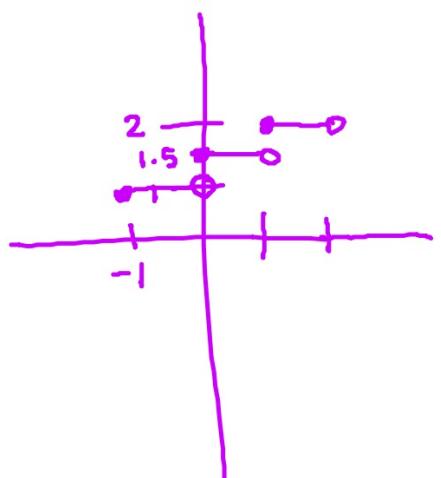
Key point  
 $(1, 2)$

dist. between  
bars  
 $\frac{1}{2}$

$b=1$

bar length: 1

skip range



$$\textcircled{4} \quad y = 2 \left[ \frac{1}{3}x \right]$$

DD # 1-12

Key point:  $(0, 0)$

bar length:  $\frac{1}{\frac{1}{3}} = 3$

distance: 2  
Vert. stretch

horiz. stretch

