Determine the exponential equation, $f(x) = a \cdot b^x$, for each of the following graphs. State the domain and range



Identify if the table represents a linear, quadratic, exponential, or log function. Explain your answer.

| 4. | | | | | | | | | | 5. | | | | | | | |
|----|---|----|------|----------|-----|----|---|-----|-----|------------|--------|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| Х | | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | Х | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| У | | 4 | 8 | 16 | 32 | 64 | 1 | 128 | 256 | У | 11 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | -1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. | | | | | | | | | | 7. | | | | | | | _ |
| | х | -3 | ; -2 | <u> </u> | 1 (| C | 1 | 2 | | | х | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | |
| | У | 30 | 2 | 0 1 | 2 (| 5 | 2 | 0 | | | У | 81 | 27 | 9 | 3 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | | | |
| 0. | | | T | T | | | | | | <u>9</u> . | 1 | | | T | 1 | - | |
| Х | | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | Х | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| У | | 0 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 8 | | 5 | 0 | У | 11 | 6 | 1 | -4 | -9 | -14 | -19 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

10.

Students in a science class study how long balloons stay inflated. Each day, the students record the number of balloons that are still inflated. The students determine that the data appear to be exponential.

Which table could represent their findings?

Balloon Data Day Balloons Remaining 1 26 18 3 10

B

| 4 |
|---|
| |
| |
| B |
| |

C

Day Balloons Remaining 1 2 30 15 3 4

| • | Balloon Data | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Day | Balloons Remaining | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 27 | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 9 | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 3 | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 1 | | | | | | |

Balloon Data

Day Balloons Remaining

28

19

11

11. Find the average rate of change over the indicated interval.

a) f(x) = -5x + 7, [-2,3]

b) $f(x) = x^3 - x + 2$, $\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1\right]$



Answers

1)
$$f(x) = 2 \cdot 3^x$$
 Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(0, \infty)$
2) $f(x) = 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$ Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(0, \infty)$

3)
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4^x$$
 Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(0, \infty)$

- 4) exponential
- 5) linear
- 6) quadratic
- 7) exponential
- 8) quadratic
- 9) linear
- 10) D
- 11) a. -5 b. 3/4
- 12)

a) The average rate of change is negative because the graph of f(x) is decreasing on the indicated interval.



b) The average rate of change is positive because the graph of f(x) is increasing on the indicated interval.



13. A

14. D



b) Runner A c) Neither

d) Runner A. Runner A runs 400 meters in less time than RunnerB.