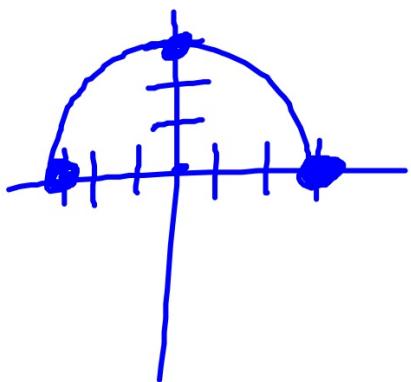


$$5. \quad y = \sqrt{9 - x^2}$$

Semicircle

$$r = 3$$



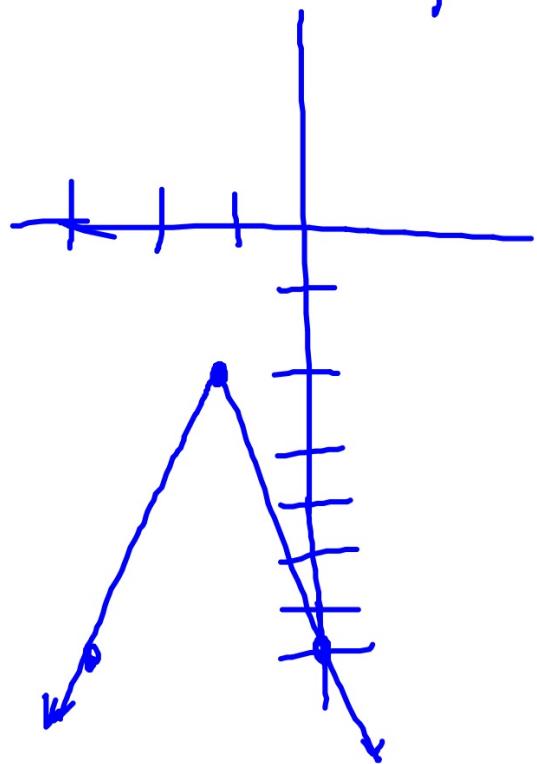
$$D: [-3, 3]$$

$$R: [0, 3]$$

$$q. f(x) = -|3x+5| - 2$$

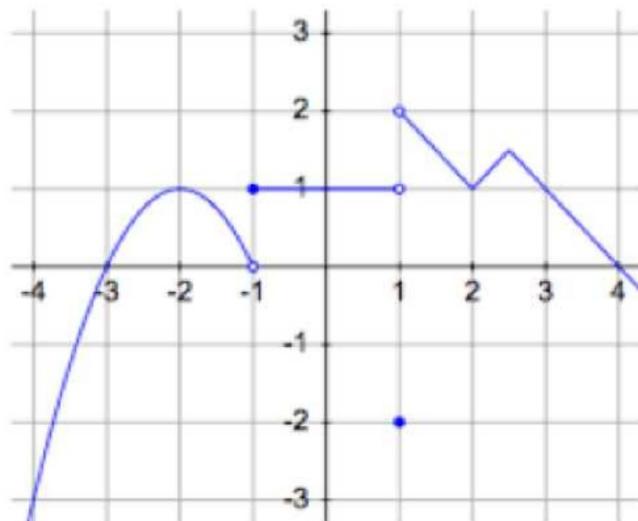
$$f(x) = -\left|3\left(x + \frac{5}{3}\right)\right| - 2$$

X	Y
0	-7
-5/3	-2
-10/3	-7



Piecewise Functions

A piecewise function is a function defined by multiple sub-functions.



*See printout.

ex: Evaluate.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 8x - 1, & x < 0 \\ -18, & 0 \leq x < 5 \\ 3x^{-2}, & x \geq 5 \end{cases}$$

a) $f(-3) = 8(-3) - 1 = -25$

b) $f(6) = 3(6)^{-2} = \frac{1}{36}$

c) $f(0) = -18$

ex: Evaluate.

$$g(x) = \begin{cases} |2x - 1|, & x > 6 \\ \frac{1}{x}, & 1 < x \leq 6 \\ x^3, & x = 1 \end{cases}$$

a) $g\left(\frac{5}{4}\right) = \underline{\underline{\frac{4}{5}}}$

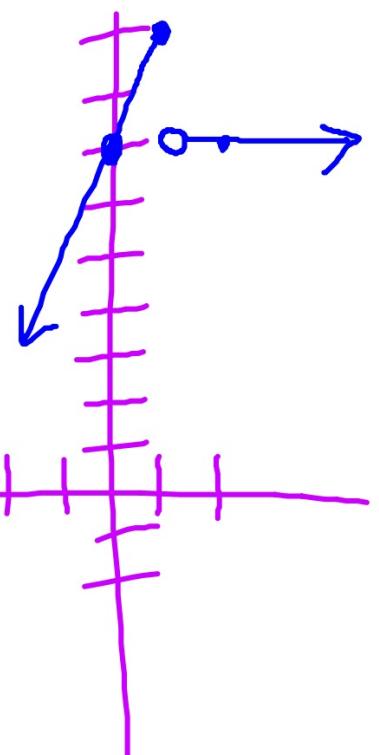
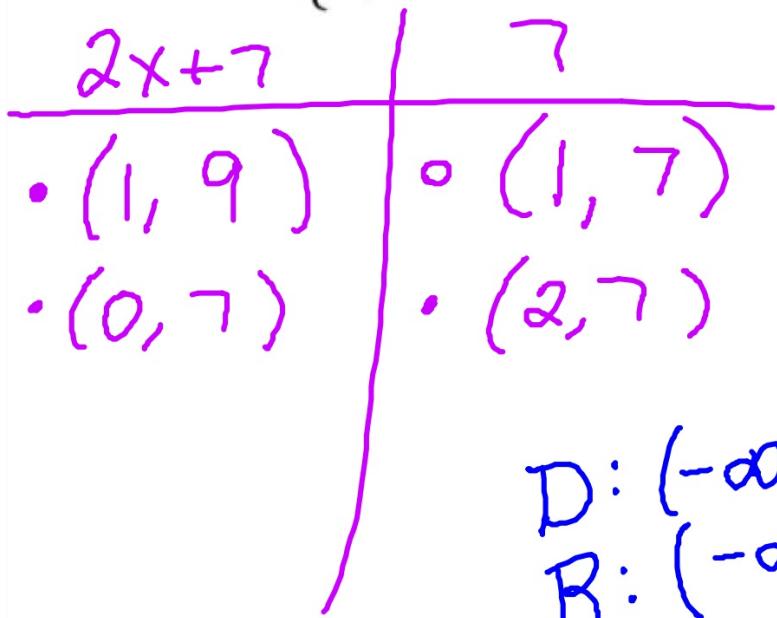
c) $g(0)$ undefined

b) $g(1) = \underline{|}$

d) $g(10) = \underline{19}$

ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

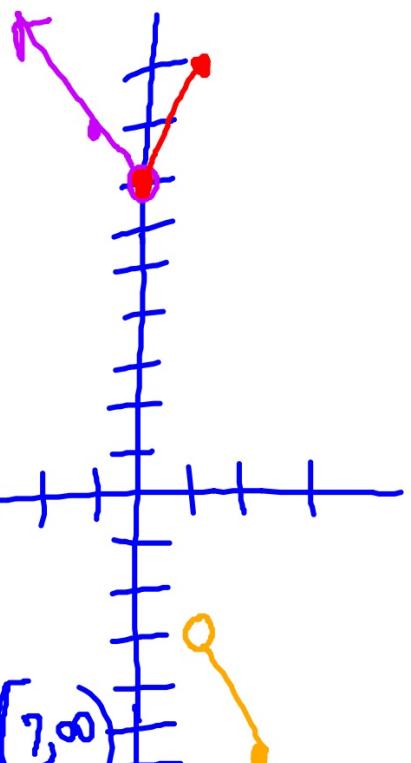
a) $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+7, & x \leq 1 \\ 7, & x > 1 \end{cases}$



ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

$$\text{b) } g(x) = \begin{cases} -x + 7, & x < 0 \\ 2x + 7, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ -3x, & 1 < x \leq 2 \end{cases}$$

$-x + 7$	$2x + 7$	$-3x$
$\bullet(0, 7)$	$\bullet(0, 7)$	$\bullet(1, -3)$
$\bullet(-1, 8)$	$\bullet(1, 9)$	$\bullet(2, -6)$

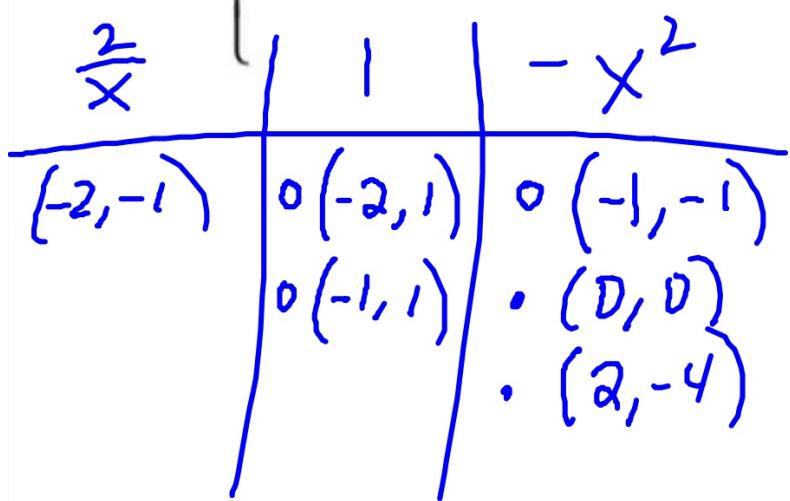


$$D: (-\infty, 2]$$

$$R: [-6, -3] \cup [7, \infty)$$

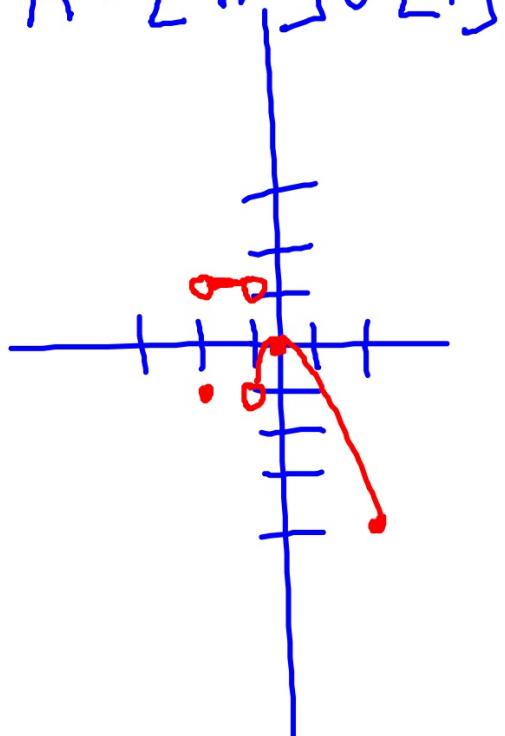
ex: Sketch and state the D/R.

c) $y = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{x}, & x = -2 \\ 1, & -2 < x < -1 \\ -x^2, & -1 < x \leq 2 \end{cases}$



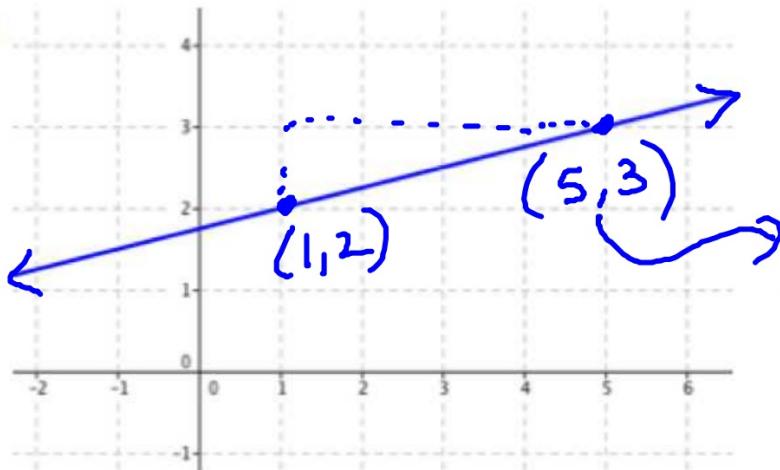
$$D : [-2, -1) \cup (-1, 2]$$

$$R : [-4, 0] \cup [1]$$



ex: Write the equation.

a)



$$y = \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{7}{4}$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$m = \frac{1}{4}$$

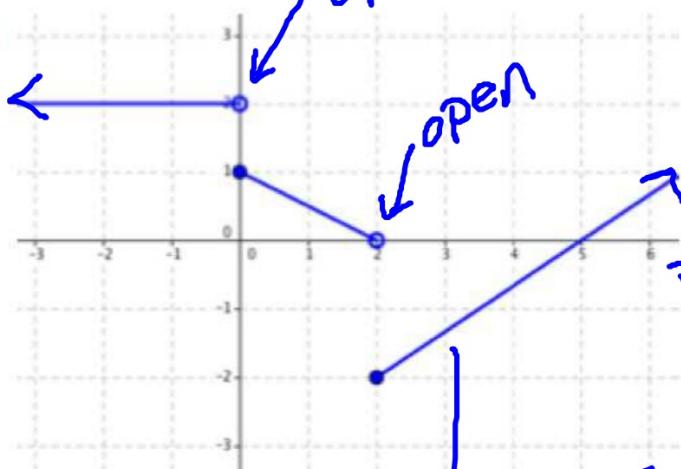
$$3 = \frac{1}{4}(5) + b$$

$$3 - \frac{5}{4} = b$$

$$\frac{7}{4} = b$$

ex: Write the equation.

b)

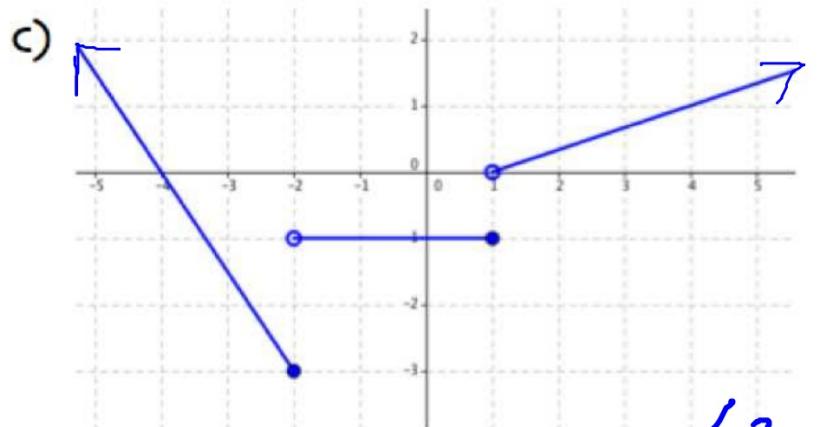


$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2, & x < 0 \\ \frac{-1}{2}x + 1, & 0 \leq x < 2 \\ \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{10}{3}, & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

$$m = \frac{2}{3}$$
$$(2, -2)$$

$$-2 = \frac{2}{3}(2) + b$$
$$\frac{-10}{3} = b$$

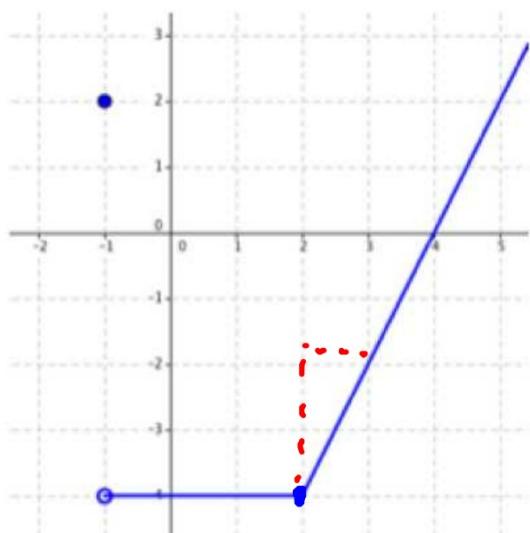
ex: Write the equation.



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{-3}{2}x - 6, & x \leq -2 \\ -1, & -2 < x \leq 1 \\ \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{3}, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

ex: Write the equation.

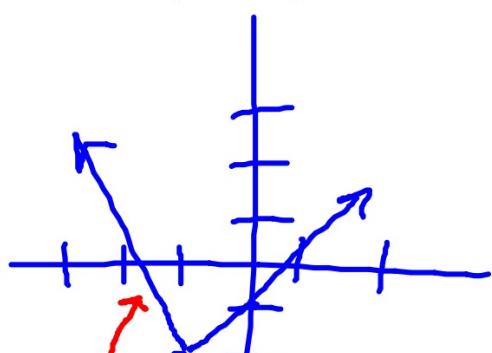
d)



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2, & x = -1 \\ -4, & -1 < x \leq 2 \\ 2x - 8, & x > 2 \end{cases}$$

ex: Rewrite as a piecewise function.

a) $y = |x + 1| - 2$



left piece

$$m = -1$$
$$(-1, -2)$$

$$-2 = (-1)(-1) + b$$
$$-2 = 1 + b$$
$$-3 = b$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -x - 3, & x < -1 \\ x - 1, & x \geq -1 \end{cases}$$

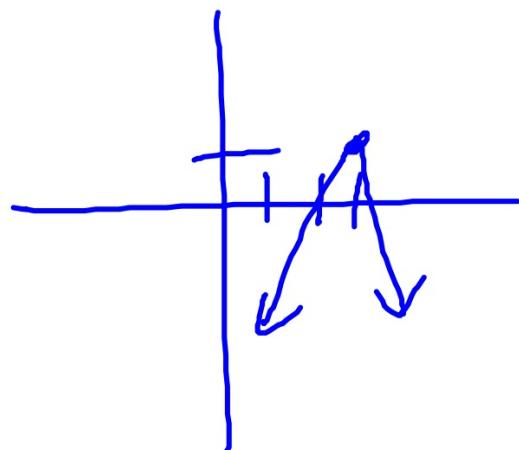
right piece

$$m = 1$$
$$(-1, -2)$$

$$-2 = (-1)(1) + b$$
$$-1 = b$$

ex: Rewrite as a piecewise function.

b) $y = -2|x-3| + 1$



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x-5, & x \leq 3 \\ -2x+7, & x > 3 \end{cases}$$