

3.2 cont. Simplifying nth Roots

3.3 Function Operations

ex: Simplify. If no real value exists, write "nonreal."

even index

$$a) \sqrt[3]{40} = 2 \sqrt[3]{5}$$

$$b) -\sqrt[4]{162} = -3\sqrt[4]{2}$$

$$c) \sqrt[5]{-250} = -\sqrt[5]{250} = -\sqrt[5]{5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 2}$$

ex: Simplify. If no real value exists, write "nonreal."

d) $\frac{5}{\sqrt[3]{25}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{5}}{\sqrt[3]{5}} = \frac{5\sqrt[3]{5}}{5} = \sqrt[3]{5}$

$$\begin{aligned} (-2)^2 &= 4 \\ -2^2 &= -1 \cdot 2^2 \\ &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

e) $-25^{3/2} = -1 \cdot 25^{3/2}$
 $-1 \cdot (\sqrt{25})^3 = -125$

f) $(-25)^{3/2}$ nonreal

\checkmark

Simplifying nth Roots Involving Variables

$$\sqrt[3]{(-3)^2} = \sqrt{9} \\ = 3$$

$$\sqrt[3]{X^3}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{x^n} = \begin{cases} |x|, & \text{if } n \text{ is even} \\ x, & \text{if } n \text{ is odd} \end{cases}$$

ex: Simplify. Use absolute value when necessary.

a) $\sqrt[3]{x^4} = \cancel{\sqrt[3]{X^3}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x^1} = X \sqrt[3]{x}$ $\sqrt[3]{81} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{27} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3}}{3 \sqrt[3]{3}}$

ex: Simplify. Use absolute value when necessary.

b) $\sqrt[5]{x^{22}} = \frac{\cancel{\sqrt[5]{x^5}} \cdot \cancel{\sqrt[5]{x^5}} \cdot \sqrt[5]{x^5} \cdot \cancel{\sqrt[5]{x^5}}}{\cancel{x^4} \sqrt[5]{x^2}} \cdot \sqrt[5]{x^2} = x^4 \sqrt[5]{x^2}$

c) $\sqrt[7]{x^{17}} = x^2 \sqrt[7]{x^3}$

d) $\sqrt[9]{x^{21}} = x^2 \sqrt[9]{x^3}$

ex: Simplify. Use absolute value when necessary.

$$e) \sqrt[3]{16x^4y^6z^2} = 2x^{\frac{4}{3}}y^2\sqrt[3]{2xz^2}$$

$$f) \sqrt[5]{-96xy^{10}z^{14}} = -\sqrt[5]{96xy^{10}z^{14}}$$

$\frac{32}{96} \times 3$

$$= -2y^2z^2\sqrt[5]{3xz^4}$$

ex: Simplify. Use absolute value when necessary.

g) $\sqrt{x} = \sqrt{|x|}$

$$\sqrt{(-2)^6} = \sqrt[3]{2^6} = 2^3$$
$$\sqrt[3]{2^6} = 2^2 \rightarrow 8$$

h) $\sqrt[3]{x^4} = |x|^2$

You will need absolute value IF

i) $\sqrt[3]{x^6} = |x|^3$

Even index

Even exponent inside

Odd exponent outside

ex: Simplify. Use absolute value when necessary.

j) $\sqrt[4]{x^8} = x^2$

$\sqrt[4]{(-2)^5}$ $\sqrt[4]{2^5}$

nonreal

k) $\sqrt[4]{x^5} = x \sqrt[4]{x}$

ex: Simplify. Use absolute value when necessary.

$$l) \sqrt[6]{x^6 y^{12} z^{20}} = |x| y^2 |z^3| \sqrt[6]{z^2} = |xz^3| y^2 \sqrt[6]{z^2}$$

$$m) \sqrt[4]{48x^3 y^{12} z^{24}} = 2|y^3| z^6 \sqrt[4]{3x^3}$$

ex: Simplify. Use absolute value when necessary.

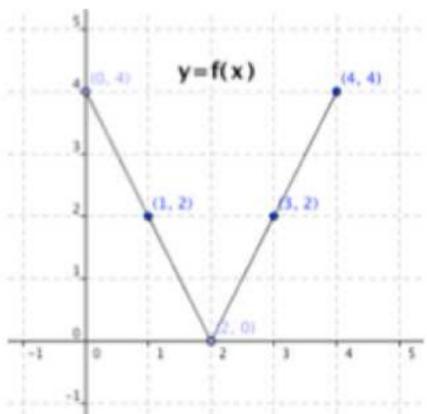
$$\textcircled{n}) \sqrt{200x^3y^4z} = 10xy^2\sqrt{2xz}$$

$$\textcircled{o}) \sqrt[3]{-16xy^3z^{10}} = -2yz^3\sqrt[3]{2xz}$$

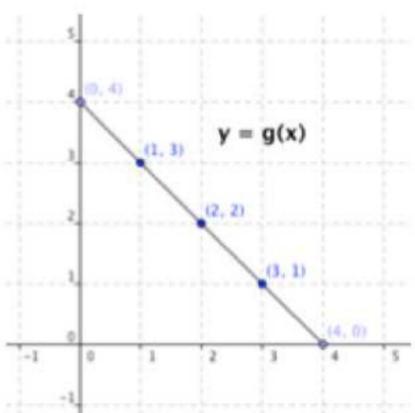
Function Operations

Addition	$f(x) + g(x) = (f + g)(x)$
Subtraction	$f(x) - g(x) = (f - g)(x)$
Multiplication	$f(x)g(x) = (fg)(x)$
Division	$\frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x)$

3.3 Notes - WKST



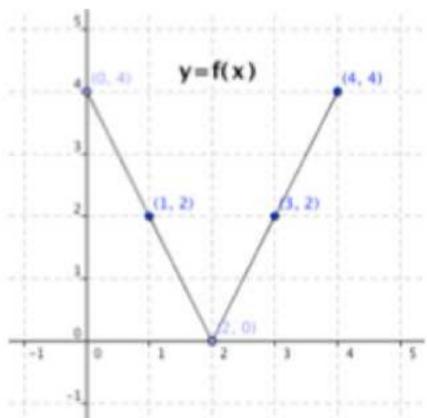
1. $(f + g)(3) = f(3) + g(3)$
2 + 1
4-7
3



2. $(f - g)(1) = f(1) - g(1)$
2 - 3
-1

3. $(fg)(4) = f(4) \cdot g(4)$
4 • 0
0

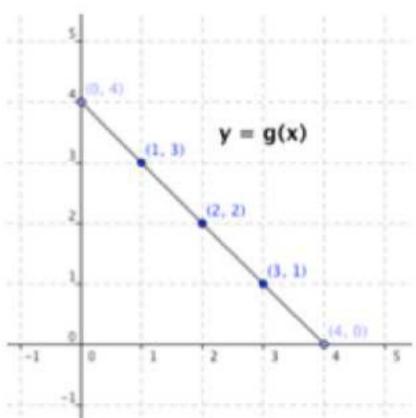
3.3 Notes - WKST



4. $(fg)(0)$ 16

5. $\left(\frac{g}{f}\right)(1)$ $\frac{3}{2}$

6. $\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(3)$ 2



7. $-5(fg)(2)$ 0