

4.6: More Solving!

Quiz tomorrow

Solving exponential equations

Solving log equations

Applying the change of base formula

$$\log_2 19 = \frac{\log 19}{\log 2}$$

$$34.) \frac{1}{3} \log_5 12x = 2$$

$$\log_5 12x = 6$$

$$12x = 15625$$

$$x = 1302.083$$

$$35.) \quad 5.2 \log_4 2x = 16$$

$$\log_4 2x = \frac{16}{5.2}$$

$$2x = 4^{16/5.2}$$

$$x = 35.601$$

$$41) \log_5(x+4) + \log_5(x+1) = 2 \leftarrow$$

$$5 \log_5(x^2 + 5x + 4) = 2 \cdot 5$$

$$x^2 + 5x + 4 = 25$$

$$x^2 + 5x - 21 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{109}}{2}$$

$$\frac{-5 + \sqrt{109}}{2}$$

$$2.720$$

$$\frac{-5 - \sqrt{109}}{2}$$

$$-7.720$$

$$27.) \log_5(2x-7) = \log_5(3x-9)$$

$$\cancel{2 = x}$$

No solution

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$$40.) \quad 4 \ln(-x) + 3 = 21$$

$$\ln(-x) = \frac{18}{4}$$

$$e^{\ln(-x)} = e^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

$$-x = e^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

$$x = -e^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

$$x = -90.017$$

$$33) \quad 5 \ln x = 35$$

$$e^{\ln x} = e^7$$

$$x = e^7$$

$$x = 1096.633$$

$$37.) \log_2 x + \log_2 (x-2) = 3$$

$$\log_2 (x^2 - 2x) = 3$$

$$x^2 - 2x = 8$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 8 = 0$$

$$(x-4)(x+2) = 0$$

$$x = 4, \cancel{x}$$

Solve.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 3^x (27)^{x-1} = 9 (81)^{2x+3}$$

$$3^x (3^3)^{x-1} = 3^2 (3^4)^{2x+3}$$

$$3^x \cdot 3^{3x-3} = 3^2 \cdot 3^{8x+12}$$

$$4x - 3 = 8x + 14$$

$$-17 = 4x$$

$$\textcircled{-\frac{17}{4} = x}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 4\sqrt{128} = 2^{3x}$$

$$4 \cdot 128^{1/2} = 2^{3x}$$

$$2^2 \cdot 2^{7/2} = 2^{3x}$$

$$2^{2+7/2} = 2^{3x}$$

$$\frac{11}{2} = 3x$$

$$\boxed{\frac{11}{6} = x}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{100}{4+e^{3x}} = \frac{3}{1}$$

$$12 + 3e^{3x} = 100$$

$$3e^{3x} = 88$$

$$\ln e^{3x} = \ln \frac{88}{3}$$

$$3x = \ln \frac{88}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{\ln \frac{88}{3}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \ln \frac{88}{3} = 1.126$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \log_{12} (x^2 - 7) = \log_{12} (x + 5)$$

$$x^2 - 7 = x + 5$$

$$x^2 - x - 12 = 0$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 3) = 0$$

$$\checkmark \quad x = 4, -3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \log_4(3x+1) - \log_4(x-4) = \log_4 2$$

$$\log_4 \frac{3x+1}{x-4} = \log_4 2$$

$$\frac{3x+1}{x-4} = 2$$

$$\cancel{x=7}$$

No solution

⑥ If $f(x) = \log_2 \sqrt[3]{x+3}$, find $f^{-1}(2)$

$$2 = \log_2 \sqrt[3]{x+3}$$

$$4 = \sqrt[3]{x+3}$$

$$64 = x+3$$

$$61 = x$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad f(x) = 3^{4x} \quad \text{find } f^{-1}(7)$$

$$\log(7) = \log(3^{4x})$$

$$\log 7 = 4x \cdot \log 3$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{\log 7}{\log 3} = x$$

$$.443 = x$$