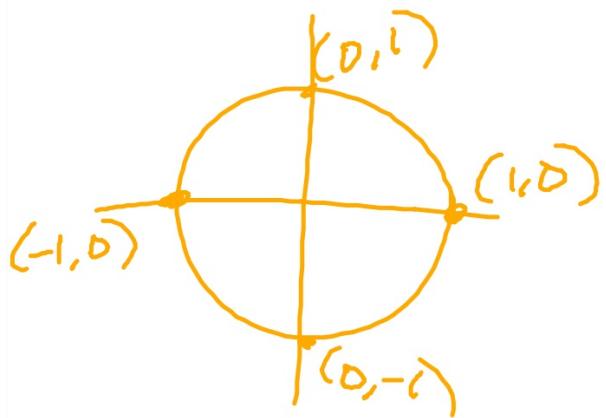


10.1 Graphing Sine and Cosine Functions

We can use the unit circle to graph $y = \sin x$ and $y = \cos x$

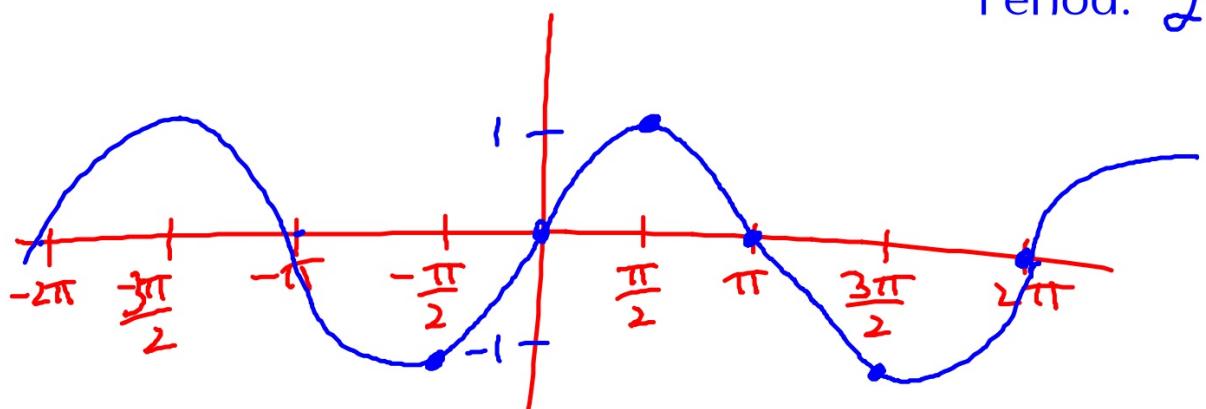


$$\sin \frac{\pi}{2} = 1 \quad \left(\frac{\pi}{2}, 1\right)$$

$$\cos \pi = -1 \quad (\pi, -1)$$

$y = \sin x$

Period: 2π



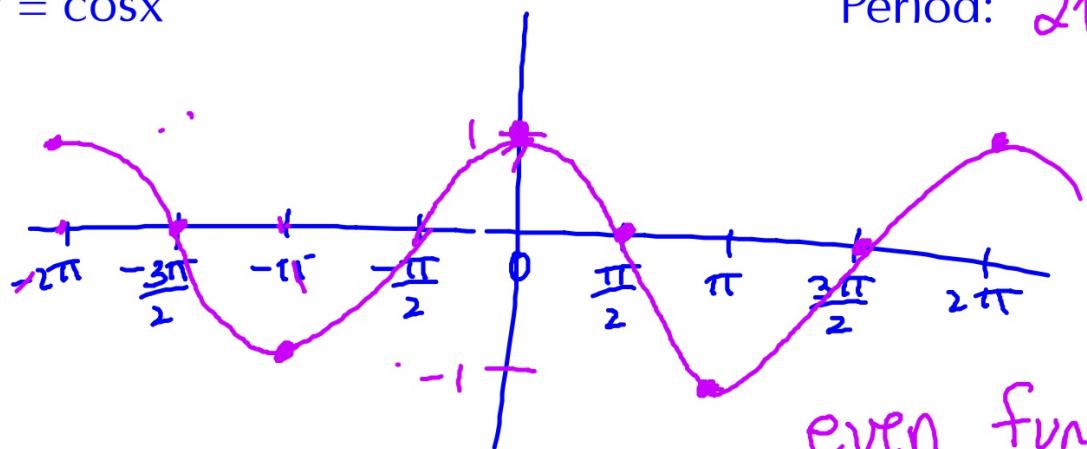
$D : \{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

$R : \{y | -1 \leq y \leq 1\}$

odd function
symm. with origin

$$y = \cos x$$

Period: 2π



even function

symm. w/ y-axis

$$D: \{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$R: \{y | -1 \leq y \leq 1\}$$

Transformations

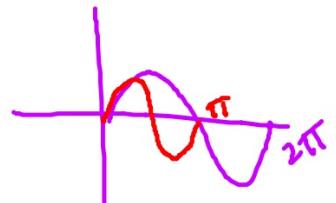
$$y = 3\sin 2x - 1$$

$$y = a \sin b(x - c) + d \quad \text{or} \quad y = a \cos b(x - c) + d$$

a: Amplitude $|a|$ $a = 3$ Amp = 3

b: This value determines the period of the function

$$\text{period} = 2\pi/b \quad b=2 \quad \text{Period} = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$$



c: phase shift (aka horizontal translation)

d: vertical shift $d = -1$ down 1 unit

$$y = 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{2}x - 3$$

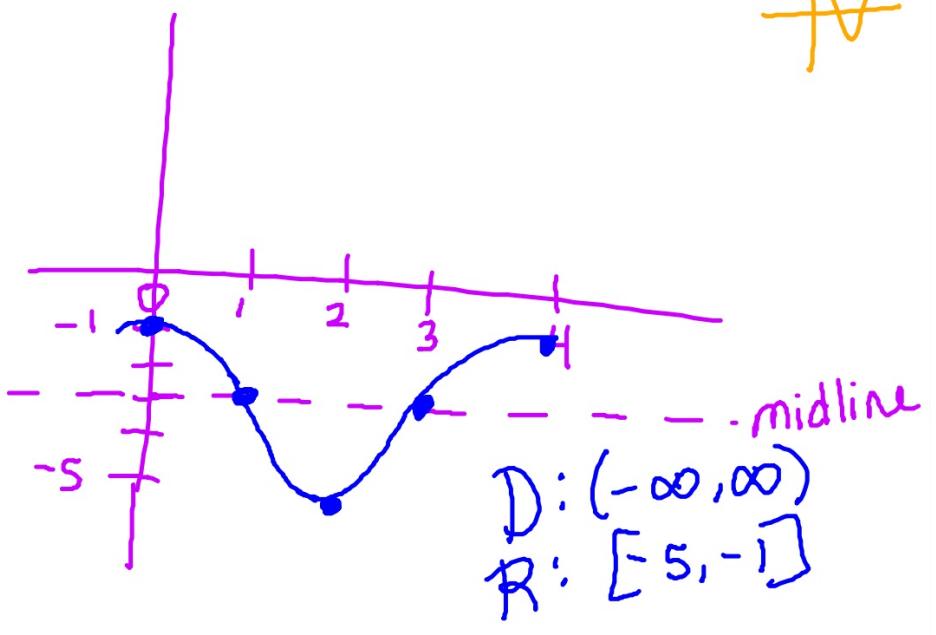
$\cos x$

Amp = 2

period : $\frac{2\pi}{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 4$
 $b = \frac{\pi}{2}$

Vert. \downarrow 3

increments
 $\frac{\text{period}}{4}$
 $\frac{4}{4} = 1$



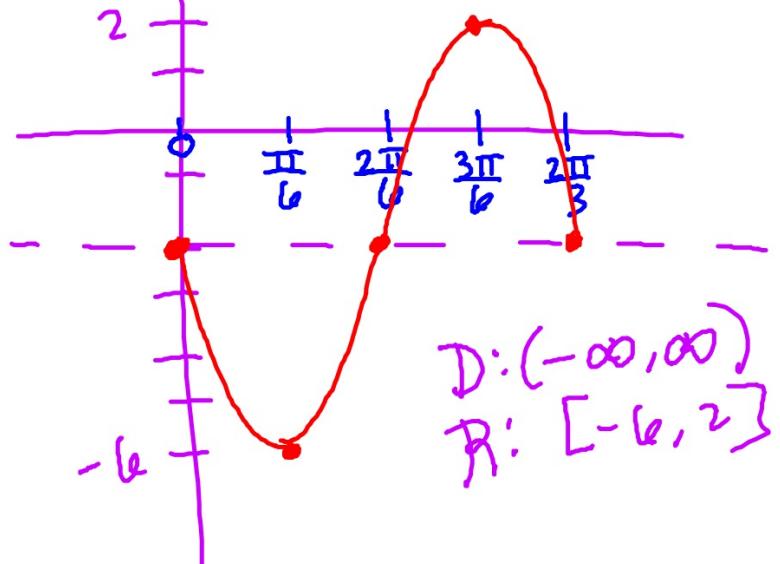
$$y = -4 \sin 3x - 2$$



Amp : 4
period : $\frac{2\pi}{3}$

vert. \downarrow 2

$$\text{increments : } \frac{\frac{2\pi}{3}}{\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{\pi}{6}$$



$$y = a \sin(bx - c) + d$$

or

$$y = a \sin b(x - c) + d$$

How to
find the
phase shift

Horizontal translation
Phase shift (PS)

$$\begin{array}{c} bx - c = 0 \\ y = 2 \cos(2x - \pi) - 1 \\ 2x - \pi = 0 \\ x = \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} b(x + c) = 0 \\ y = 3 \sin 2(x + 8) \\ 2(x + 8) = 0 \\ x = -8 \\ \leftarrow 8 \end{array}$$

$$y = \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 1$$

Amp: 1

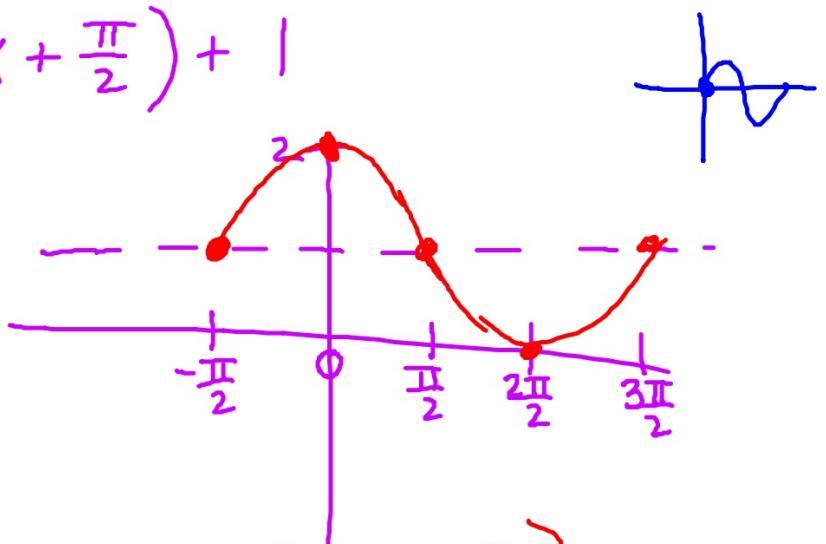
period: $\frac{2\pi}{1} = 2\pi$

vert. \uparrow 1

PS(horiz)

$$x = -\frac{\pi}{2}$$

$\leftarrow \frac{\pi}{2}$
increments: $\frac{\pi}{2}$



$$D: \{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$R: \{y | 0 \leq y \leq 2\}$$

$$y = -2 \cos(4x - \pi) - 3$$

Amp: 2
period: $\frac{\pi}{2}$

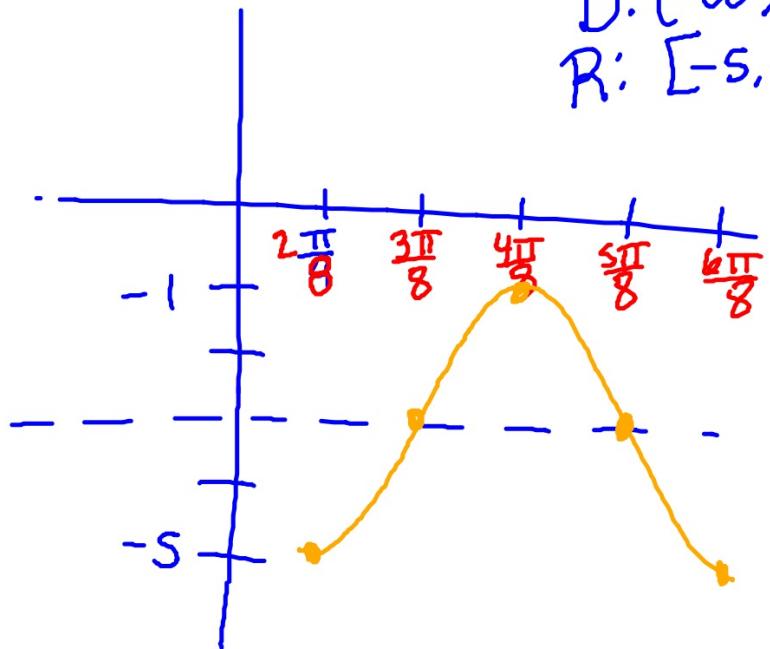
vert. ↓ 3

PS: horiz $\rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}$

$4x - \pi = 0$
 $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$ Start here

increments: $\frac{\frac{\pi}{2}}{4} = \frac{\pi}{8}$

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$
R: $[-5, -1]$



$$y = 2 \sin(4x + \pi) - 3$$

Amp. = 2

period: $\frac{\pi}{2}$

b = 4

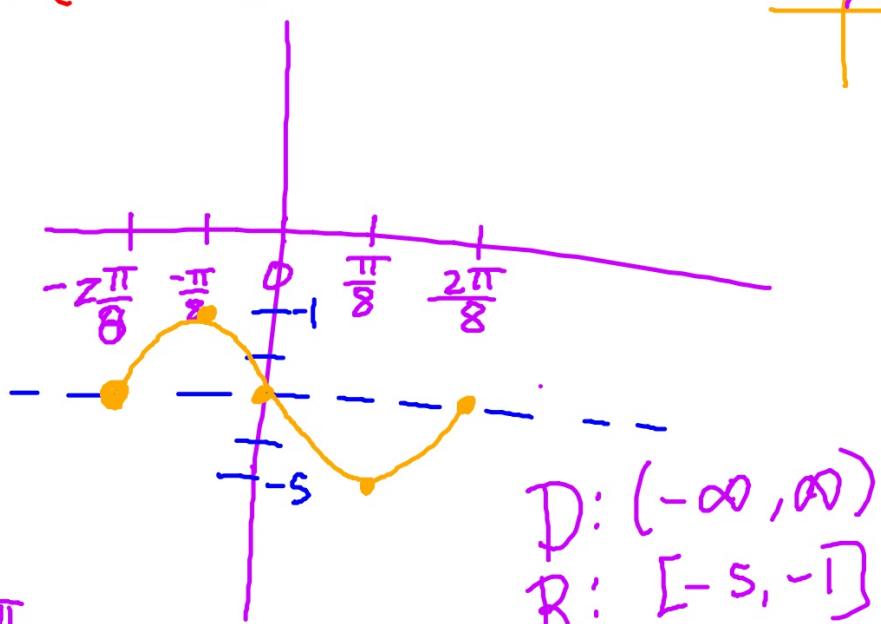
vert: $\downarrow 3$

horiz: $\leftarrow \frac{\pi}{4}$

$$4x + \pi = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\text{increments: } \frac{\frac{\pi}{2}}{4} = \frac{\pi}{8}$$

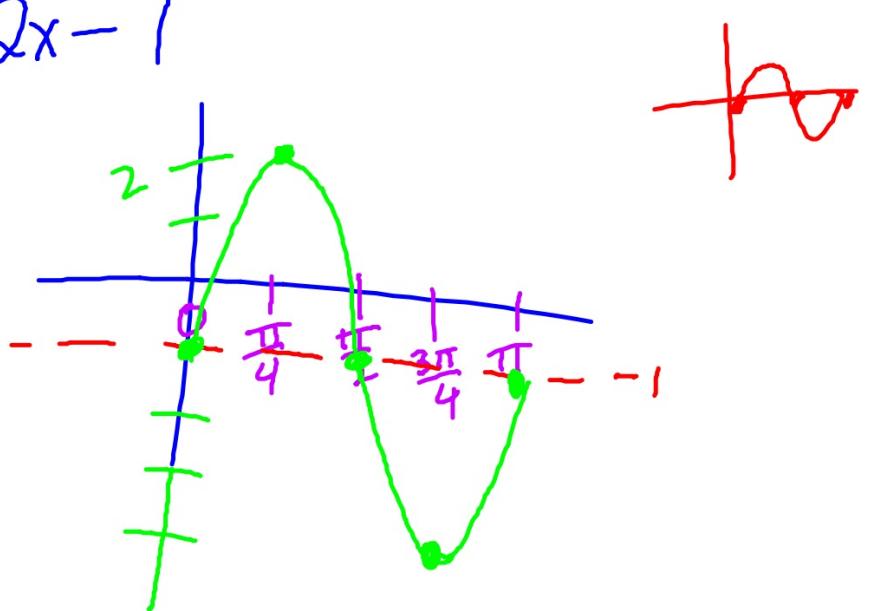


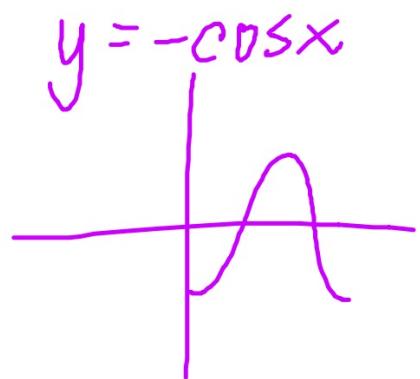
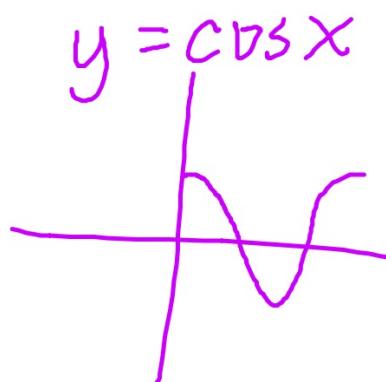
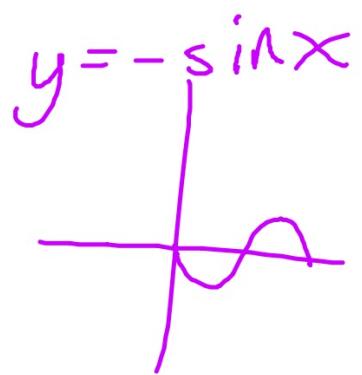
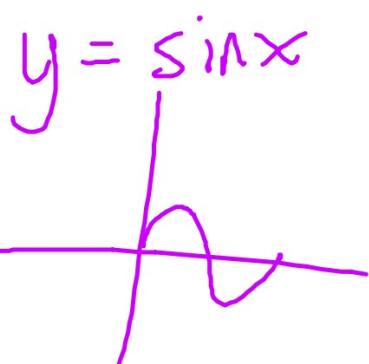
$$y = 3 \sin 2x - 1$$

Amp: $\frac{3}{\pi}$
period: $\frac{\pi}{2}$

↓
increments

$$\frac{\text{period}}{4} = \frac{\pi}{4}$$





$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = -4 \sin 3x - 2$$

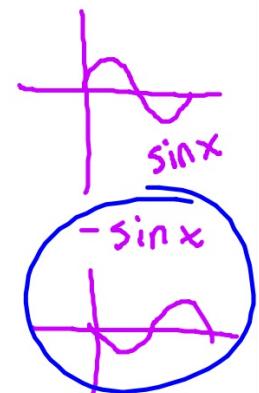
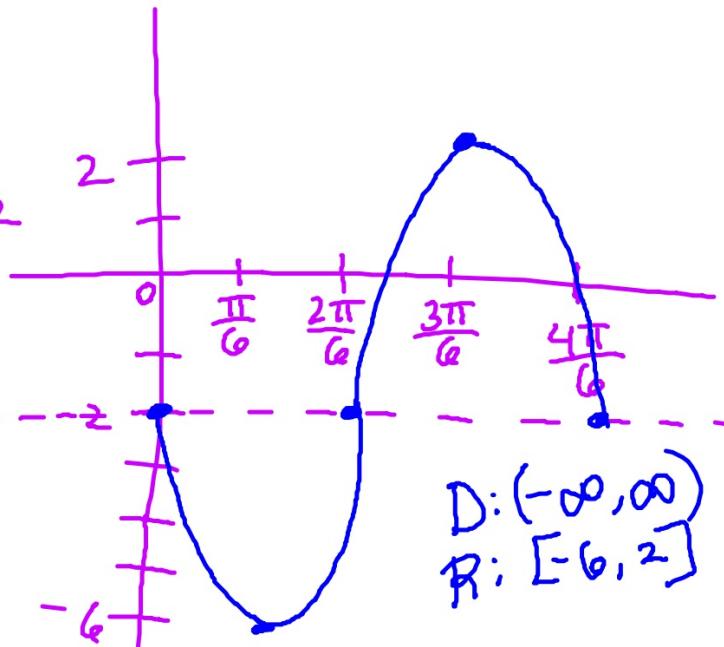
Amp: 4

period: $\frac{2\pi}{3}$

Vert. shift $\downarrow 2$

Increments

$$\frac{\frac{2\pi}{3}}{4} = \frac{\pi}{6}$$



midline
 (vertical shift)