

## 1.1: Graphing Quadratic Functions in Standard Form

Standard form:  $y = \boxed{ax^2} + \boxed{bx} + \boxed{c}$

Coefficients:

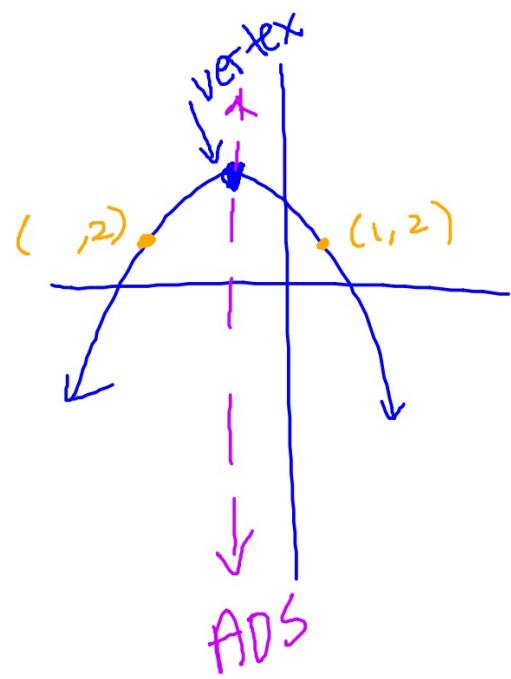
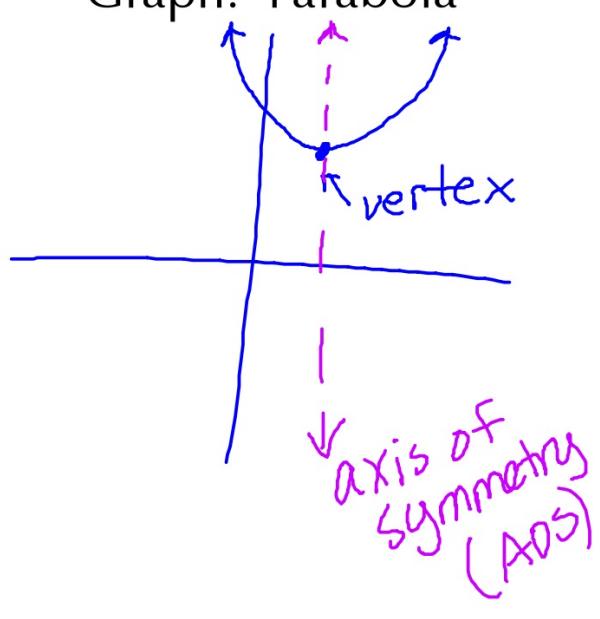
*Quadratic Term*      *Linear term*      *Constant term*

$$a \in \mathbb{R}, a \neq 0$$

$$b \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$c \in \mathbb{R}$$

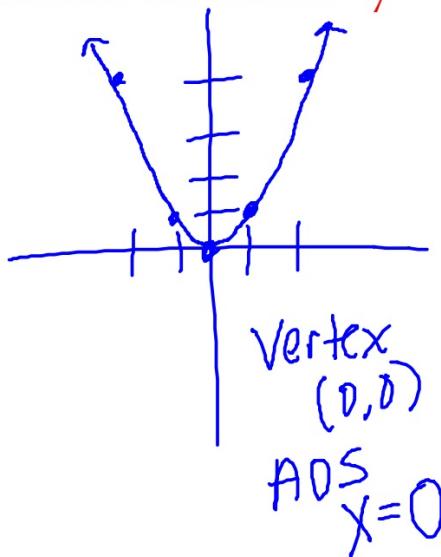
Graph: Parabola



Parent function: the simplest form of a function

Parent quadratic function:  $y = x^2$

x	y
-2	4
-1	1
0	0
1	1
2	4



Interval  
 $D: (-\infty, \infty)$

Set  
 $R: [0, \infty)$

Set  
 $D: \{x | x \in R\}$   
 $R: \{y | y \geq 0\}$

state the Vertex, AOS, Domain and Range, and sketch.

a)  $y = 3x^2 - 12x + 4$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{AOS: } x &= \frac{-(-12)}{2(3)} \\ a &= 3 \\ b &= -12 \end{aligned}$$

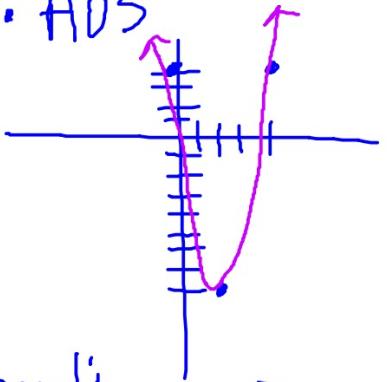
$x = 2$   
AOS

Vertex  
 $(2, -8)$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 3(2)^2 - 12(2) + 4 \\ y &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

x	y
0	4
2	-8
4	4

- $x = -b/(2a)$
- x-value of vertex
  - AOS



Interval:  
 $D: (-\infty, \infty)$   
 $R: [-8, \infty)$

State the AOS, vertex, sketch and then state domain and range (set notation)

b)  $y = -x^2 - 6x + 3$

$$\text{AOS: } x = \frac{-(-6)}{2(-1)}$$

$$a = -1$$

$$b = -6$$

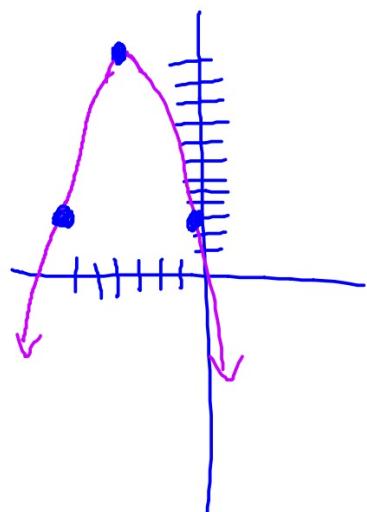
$x = -3$
AOS

$$y = -(-3)^2 - 6(-3) + 3$$

$$y = -9 + 18 + 3$$

$$y = 12$$

X	y
-6	3
-3	12
0	3



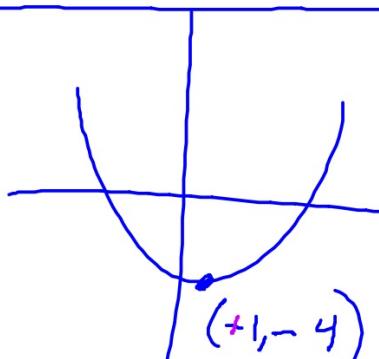
$$D: \{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$R: \{y | y \leq 12\}$$

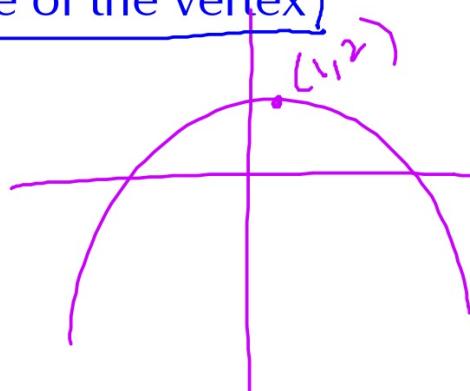
There is either a max or a min for a parabola.

Maximums and minimums: always at the vertex

Max or min value: y-value of the vertex



min value is  $-4$



max value is  $2$

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

a) When does the graph open up?

$$\cup \quad a > 0$$

b) When does the graph open down?

$$\curvearrowleft \quad a < 0$$

d) Axis of Symmetry (AOS)

$$X = \frac{-b}{2a}$$

$$f(x) = -0.5x^2 + 3 \quad \text{OR} \quad y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3$$

a) Direction of opening?

down

b) Max value/min value?

max value is 3

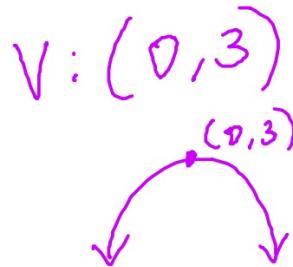
c) AOS

$x=0$

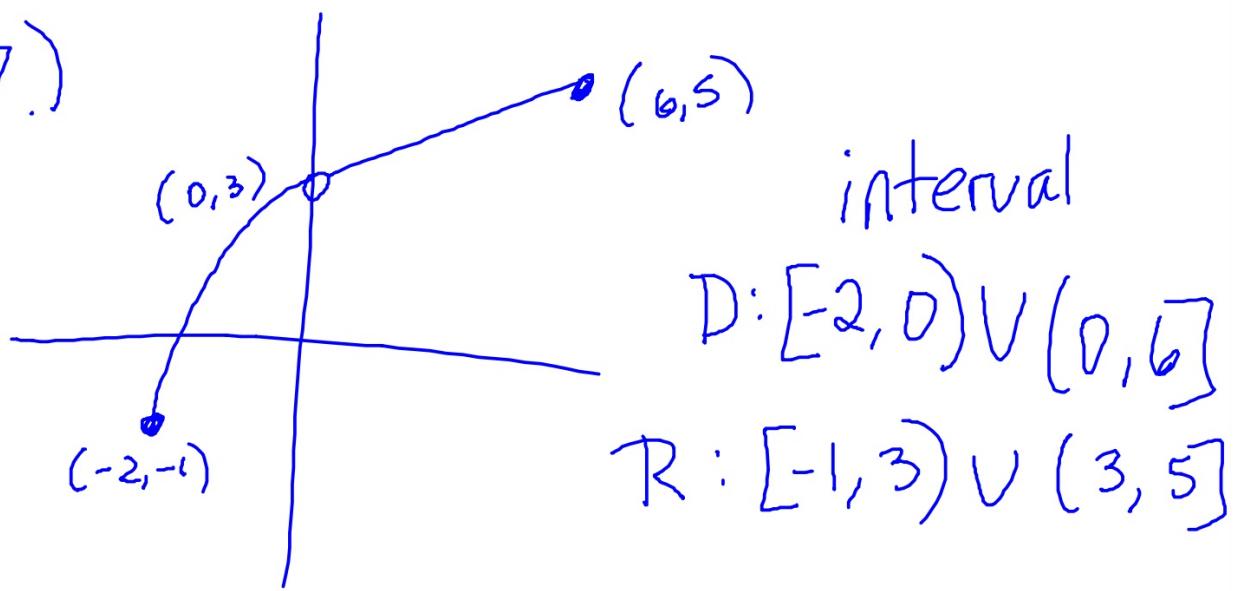
d) D/R in any notation

D:  $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$   $(-\infty, \infty)$

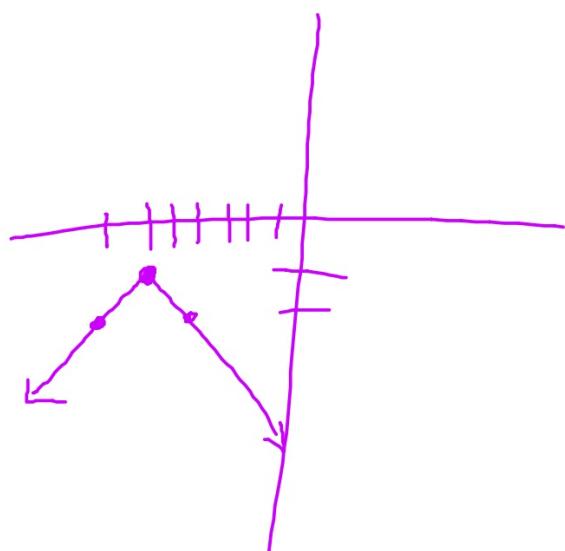
R:  $\{y | y \leq 3\}$   $(-\infty, 3]$



7.)



$$10) \quad y = -|\underline{x+6}| - 1$$

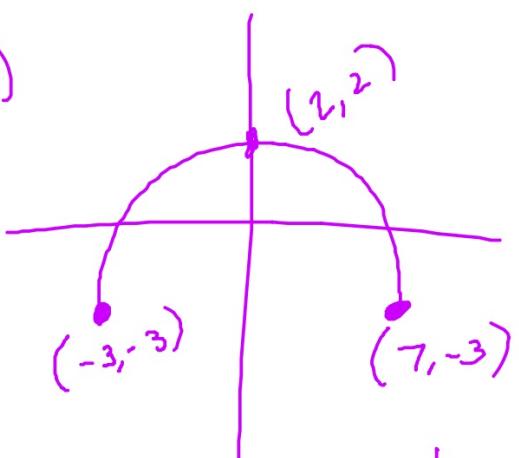


<u>X</u>	<u>y</u>
-5	-2
-6	-1
-7	-2

Set  
 $D: \{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 $R: \{y | y \leq -1\}$

Table of values: Hint: make a sketch

6.)



$$\text{Set } : \{x \mid -3 \leq x \leq 7\} D$$

$$\{y \mid -3 \leq y \leq 2\} R$$

